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Essential grammar in use

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# 1 – am/is/are (affirmative and negative)

## 1.1

1. She is. ***She’s.*** 2. They are. ***They’re.*** 3. It is not. ***It isn’t.***

4. That is. ***That’s.*** 5. I am not. ***I’m not.*** 6. You are not. ***You aren’t.***

## 1.2

1. The weather ***is*** nice today. 2. I***’m*** not rich.

3. This bag ***is*** heavy. 4. These bags ***are*** heavy.

5. Look! There***’s*** Helen. 6. My brother and I ***are*** good tennis players.

7. Emily ***is*** at home. Her children ***are*** at school. 8. I***’m*** a taxi driver. My sister ***is*** a nurse.

## 1.3

1. Steve is ill. ***He’s*** in bed. 2. I’m a good dancer, but ***I’m not*** a good singer.

3. Mr Thomas is my neighbour. ***He’s*** very friendly. 4. These chairs aren’t beautiful, buy ***they’re*** comfortable.

5. ***You’re*** tired. No, I’m not. I’m fine. 6. Catherine isn’t at home. ***She’s*** at work.

7. ***It’s*** your coat. Oh, thank you very much.

## 1.4

1. ***My name is Jorge.*** 2. ***I’m from Spain.*** 3. ***I’m web developer.***

4. ***My favorite color is orange.*** 5. ***My father was a police officer.***

## 1.5

1. ***She’s happy.*** 2. He***’s strong.*** 3. They***’re tired.***

4. ***He’s sad.*** 5. ***She’s tall.*** 6. ***They’re angry.***

## 1.6

1. ***I’m not a student.*** 2. ***I’m tired.*** 3. ***I’m a god swimmer.*** 4. ***I’m not from Madrid.***

## 1.7

1. Mi madre es inglesa. ***My mother is English.***

2. Son las seis. ***It’s six o’clock.***

3. La sopa está fría. ***The soup is cold.***

4. Catherine no está en Londres. ***Catherine isn’t in London.***

5. Mis padres no son españoles. ***My parents aren’t Spanish.***

6. Ricardo es alto y delgado. ***Ricardo is tall and thin.***

7. Este vaso no está limpio. Está muy sucio. ***This glass isn’t clean. It’s very dirty.***

8. Mira! Aquí está tu hermana. ***Look! Here’s your sister.***

9. Es tarde. ***It’s late.***

10. Aquí tiene su bolsa. ***Here’s your bag.***

11. Mi hermana no está muy alegre hoy. Esta triste. ***My sister isn’t very happy today. She’s sad.***

12. Mi casa es vieja, pero es grande y está en el centro. ***My house is old but it’s big and it’s in the center.***

# 2 – am/is/are (interrogative)

## 2.1

1. Where’s the camera? ***In your bag.*** 2. Is your car blue? ***No, it’s black.***

3. Is Kate from London? ***No, she’s American.*** 4. Am I a good student? ***Yes, you are.***

5. Where’s Amy from? ***London.*** 6. What color is your bag? ***Black.***

7. Are you tired? ***No, I’m not.*** 8. How is George? ***Very well.***

9. Who’s that woman. ***My sister.***

## 2.2

1. ***Is your mother at home?*** 2. ***Are you parents well?*** 3. ***Is your job interesting?***

4. ***Are the shops open today?*** 5. ***Where are you from?*** 6. ***Is the station hear here?***

7. ***Are your children at school?*** 8. ***Why are you sad?***

## 2.3

1. ***How are*** your parents? They’re very well. 2. ***Where is*** the bus stop? At the end of the street.

3. ***How much are*** these oranges? 1.50 a kilo. 4. ***What is*** your favorite sport? Skiing.

5. ***Who is*** the man in this photo? That’s my father. 6. ***What color are*** your new shoes? Black.

## 2.4

1. ***What’s your name?*** Paul. 2. ***Are you American?*** No. I’m Australian.

3. ***Are you a teacher?*** No, I’m a lawyer. 4. ***Are you married?*** Yes, I’m.

5. ***Is your wife a lawyer?*** No, she’s a designer. 6. ***Where is she from?*** She’s Italian.

7. ***What is her name?*** Anna.

## 2.5

1. Are you married? ***No, I’m not.*** 2. Are you at home? ***Yes, I am.***

3. Is it Monday today? ***No, it isn’t.*** 4. Are your hands cold? ***No, they aren’t.***

5. Is it dark now? ***No, it isn’t.*** 6. Are you a teacher? ***No, I’m not.***

## 2.6

1. ¿Estás contenta? ***Are you happy?***

2. ¿Dónde está Tom? ¿Está en casa? ***Where is Tom? Is he at home?***

3. ¿Cómo está tus padres? ***How are your parents?***

4. ¿son estás tus llaves? Si, lo son. ***Are these your keys? Yes, they are.***

5. ¿De qué color son tus ojos? ***What color are your eyes?***

6. ¿Qué hora es? ¿Es tarde? ***What time is it? Is it late?***

7. ¿De qué color son tus guantes? ***What color are your gloves?***

8. ¿De dónde es Susan? ***Where is Susan from?***

9. ¿Es inglesa Mary? No, es irlandesa. ***Is Mary English? No, she is Irish.***

10. ¿Es difícil este ejercicio? ***Is this exercise difficult?***

# 3 – I’m hungry / It’s cold etc.

## 3.1

1. ***He’s hot.*** 2. She***’s thirsty.*** 3. They***’re asleep.***

4. He***’s scared.*** 5. They***’re hungry.*** 6. She***’s in a hurry.***

## 3.2

1. ***Are you*** cold? No, I’m OK.

2. How old is your grandmother? ***She’s*** 72.

3. ***Is it*** hot in August in Greece? Yes, very hot.

4. George’s favorite sport is football. ***He’s*** very interested in it.

5. Sorry, ***I’m*** late. That’s OK.

6. How old is Amanda? ***Is she*** 21 or 22?

7. Are the children in bed? Yes, ***they’re*** asleep.

8. ***Are you*** interested in art? Yes, I am. Very much.

9. ***It’s*** cold. Where’s my sweater?

10. It’s 9.30 and Joseph isn’t here. Why ***is he*** always late?

11. ***It’s*** a nice day today. ***It’s*** warm and sunny.

## 3.3

1. ***I’m not interested in politics.*** 2. ***I’m hungry.*** 3. ***I’m not in a hurry.***

4. ***I’m not scared of dogs.*** 5. ***It isn’t cold.*** 6. ***I’m interested in films.***

7. ***I’m not thirsty.*** 8. ***I’m forty-two years old.***

## 3.4

1. ¿Tenéis frio? ***Are you cold?***

2. Tengo mucho calor. ¿Puedes abrir la ventana? ***I’m very hot. Can you open the window?***

3. Carmen tiene 16 años. ***Carmen is sixteen years old.***

4. No me interesa el tenis. ***I’m not interested tennis.***

5. No hace sol hoy, pero hace calor. ***It isn’t sunny today but it’s hot.***

6. José está cansado y tiene hambre. ***Jose is tired and he’s hungry.***

7. No tengo miedo de las arañas. ***I’m not scared spiders.***

8. ¿Tienes hambre? No, pero tengo sed. ***Are you hungry? No, but I’m thirsty.***

9. ¿Hace mucho frío en Islandia? ***Is it very cold in Iceland?***

10. ¿Te interesa el futbol? ***Are you interested the football?***

11. ¿Dónde está Anna? ***Where is Anna?***

12. ¿Por qué llegan tarde? ***Why are they late?***

13. No témenos prisa. ***We aren’t in a hurry.***

14. Tienes razón. Hace mucho calor en esta habitación. ***You’re right. It’s very hot in this room.***

15. Son gemelos y tienen 19 años. ***They’re twins and they’re nineteen years old.***

# 4 – I am doing (present continuous)

## 4.1

1. ***She’s eating*** an apple. 2. He***’s waiting*** for a bus***.*** 3. They***’re playing*** football.

4. ***He’s lying*** on the floor. 5. ***They’re having*** breakfast. 6. ***She’s sitting*** on the table.

## 4.2

1. Please be quiet. I***’m working.***

2. Where’s John? He’s in the kitchen. He***’s cooking.***

3. You***’re standing*** on my foot. Oh, I’m sorry.

4. Look! Somebody***’s swimming*** in the river.

5. We’re here on holiday. ***We’re staying*** at the Central hotel.

6. Where’s Sue? She***’s having*** a shower.

7. They***’re building*** a new hotel in the city centre at the moment.

8. I***’m going*** now. Goodbye.

## 4.3

1. ***Jane isn’t having dinner.*** 2. ***She’s watching TV.*** 3. She***’s sitting on the floor.***

4. ***She isn’t reading a book.*** 5. ***She isn’t playing the piano.*** 6. ***She’s laughing.***

7. ***She’s wearing a hat.*** 8. ***She isn’t drinking coffee.***

## 4.4

1. ***I’m not washing my hair.*** 2. ***It isn’t snowing.*** 3. ***I’m sitting on a chair.***

4. ***I’m not eating.*** 5. ***It isn’t raining.*** 6. ***I’m learning English.***

7. ***I’m not listening to music.*** 8. ***The sun is shining.*** 9. ***I’m wearing shoes.***

10. ***I’m not reading a newspaper.***

## 4.5

1. Pablo está sentado en el sofá y Sandra está de pie. ***Pablo is sitting on the sofa and Sandra is standing.***

2. Llueve mucho ahora. ***It’s raining a lot now.***

3. Hoy mi hermana lleva un blusa y vaqueros. ***Today my sister is wearing a blouse and jeans.***

4. Javier está leyendo un libro. ***Javier is reading a book.***

5. Apaga la televisión. No la estás viendo. ***Turn off the TV. You aren’t watching it.***

6. Ana está tumbada en la cama. ***Anna is lying on the bed.***

7. Laura no está de pie. Está sentada allí. ***Laura isn’t standing. She is sitting there.***

8. Paul está nadando en la piscina. ***Paul is swimming in the swimming pool.***

9. Lisa está escribiendo la lista de la compra. ***Lisa is writing the shopping list.***

# 5 – are you doing? (Present continuous, interrogative)

## 5.1

1. ***Are you watching it?*** No, you can turn it off. 2. ***Are you going now?*** Yes, see you tomorrow.

3. ***Is it raining?*** No, not at the moment. 4. ***Are you enjoying the film?*** Yes, it’s very funny.

5. ***Is that clock working?*** No, it’s broken. 6. ***Are you waiting for a bus?*** No, for a taxi.

## 5.2

1. What ***are you reading?*** 2. Where ***is*** she ***going?*** 3. What ***are you eating?***

4. Why ***are you crying?*** 5. What ***are they looking at?*** 4. Why ***is he laughing?***

## 5.3

1. ***Is Ben working today?*** 2. ***What are the children doing?*** 3. ***Are you listening to me?***

4. ***Where are your friends going?*** 5. ***Are your parents watching TV?*** 6. ***What is Jessica cooking?***

7. ***Why are you looking at me?*** 8. ***Is the bus coming?***

## 5.4

1. Are you watching TV? ***No, I’m not.*** 2. Are you wearing a watch? ***No, I’m not.***

3. Are you eating something? ***No, I’m not.*** 4. Is it raining? ***No, it isn’t.***

5. Are you sitting on the floor? ***No, I’m not.*** 6. Are you feeling well? ***Yes, I’m.***

## 5.5

1. ¿Estáis viendo la televisión? ***Are you watching the TV?***

2. ¿Qué hace marta? Está jugando al tenis. ***What is Marta doing? She is playing tennis.***

3. ¿Qué escribes? Una nota para mi hermana. ***What are you writing? A note to my sister.***

4. ¿Trabaja hoy tu hermana? ***Is your sister working today?***

5. ¿Por qué estás de pie? ***Why are you standing?***

6. ¿Qué haces? Estoy leyendo el periódico. ***What are you doing? I’m reading the newspaper.***

7. ¿Dónde va Luis? ¿Por qué corre? ***Where is Luis going? Why is he running?***

8. Llevas una camisa muy bonita. ***You are wearing a very nice shirt.***

# 6 – I do/work/like (present simple, affirmative)

## 6.1

1. (read) she ***reads.***  2. (think) he ***thinks.*** 3. (fly) it ***flies.***

4. (dance) he ***dances.*** 5. (have) he ***has.*** 6. (finish) it ***finishes.***

## 6.2

1. ***He plays*** the piano. 2. They ***live*** in a very big house. 3. ***She eats*** a lot of fruit.

4. ***He plays*** tennis. 5. ***They goes*** to the cinema a lot. 6. ***He sleeps*** seven hours at night.

## 6.3

1. Maria ***speaks*** four languages.

2. The shops in the city centre usually ***open*** at 9 o’clock in the morning.

3. The City Museum ***closes*** at 5 o’clock in the evening.

4. Tina is a teacher. She ***teaches*** mathematics to young children.

5. My job is very interesting. I ***meet*** a lot of people.

6. Peter’s car is always dirty. He never ***washes*** it.

7. Food is expensive. It ***costs*** a lot of money.

8. Shoes are expensive. They ***cost*** a lot of money.

9. Water ***boils*** at 100 degrees Celsius.

10. Laura and I are good friends. I ***like*** her and she ***likes*** me.

## 6.4

1. ***Sue always arrives early.***

2. ***I never go to the cinema.***

3. ***Martina always works hard.***

4. ***Children usually like chocolate.***

5. ***Jackie always enjoys parties.***

6. ***I often forget people’s names.***

7. ***Sam never watches TV.***

8. ***We usually have dinner at 7.30.***

9. ***Kate always wears nice clothes.***

## 6.5

1. ***I usually watch TV in the evening.***

2. ***I usually read in bed.***

3. ***I always get up before 7 o’clock.***

4. ***I never go to work by bus.***

5. ***I always drink coffee in the morning.***

## 6.6

1. Susana trabaja en un hospital. ***Susana Works at a hospital.***

2. Estudio Inglés todos los días. ***I study English every day.***

3. A veces voy al cine con mis amigos. ***Sometimes I go to the cinema with my friends.***

4. Mis padres viven en Valencia. ***My parents live in Valencia.***

5. Me gusta esquiar. ***I like skiing.***

6. Siempre desayunamos en la cocina. ***We always have breakfast in the kitchen.***

7. Nunca bebo leche, pero a veces bebo un batido. ***I never drink milk, but I sometimes drink one milkshake.***

8. A Lisa le gusta la música clásica. ***Lisa likes classical music.***

# 7 – I don’t (present simple, negative)

## 7.1

1. I play the piano very well. ***I don’t the piano very well.***

2.Anna plays the piano very well. ***Anna doesn’t play the piano very well.***

3. They know my phone number. ***They don’t know my phone number.***

4. We work very hard. ***We don’t work very hard.***

5. He has a bath every day. ***He doesn’t have a bath every day.***

6. You do the same thing every day. ***You don’t do the same thing every day.***

## 7.2

1. ***Ben and Sophie like classical music. Kate doesn’t like classical music. I like classical music.***

2. ***Ben and Sophie don’t like boxing. Kate likes boxing. I don’t like boxing.***

3. ***Ben and Sophie like horror movies. Kate doesn’t like horror movies. I don’t like horror movies.***

## 7.3

1. ***I never watch TV.*** 2. ***I don’t go to the theatre very often.***

3. ***I don’t ride a bike very often.*** 4. ***I often eat in restaurants.***

5. ***I don’t travel by train very often.***

## 7.4

1. The weather here is usually nice. It ***doesn’t rain*** much.

2. Paul has a car, but he ***doesn’t use*** it very often.

3. Paul and his friends like films, but they ***don’t go*** to the cinema very often.

4. Amanda is married, but she ***doesn’t wear*** a ring.

5. I ***don’t know*** much about politics. I’m not interested in it.

6. The Regent Hotel isn’t expensive. It ***doesn’t cost*** much to stay there.

7. Ed lives very near us, but we ***don’t see*** him very often.

## 7.5

1. Margaret ***speaks*** four languages – English, French, German and Spanish.

2. I ***don’t like*** my job. It’s very boring.

3. Where’s Steve? I’m sorry. I ***don’t know.***

4. Sue is a very quiet person. She ***doesn’t talk*** very much.

5. Andy ***drinks*** a lot of tea. It’s his favourite drink.

6. It’s not true! I ***don’t believe*** it!

7. That’s a very beautiful picture. I ***like*** it very much.

8. Mark is a vegetarian. He ***doesn’t eat*** meat.

## 7.6

1. No vamos al cine muy a menudo. ***We don’t go to the cinema very often.***

2. No conozco a tus hermanas. ***I don’t know your sisters.***

3. Luis no trabaja en España. ***Luis doesn’t work in Spain.***

4. Mi padre conduce un camión, pero no le gusta su trabajo. ***My father drives a truck, but he doesn’t like his job.***

5. No llueve mucho en Madrid en verano. ***It doesn’t rain much in Madrid in summer.***

6. Teresa habla francés, pero no habla inglés. ***Teresa speaks French, but she doesn’t speak English.***

7. Viven en un piso grande, pero no les gusta. ***They live in a big flat, but they don’t like it.***

8. Normalmente no salimos por la noche. ***We don’t usually go out in the evening.***

# 8 – Do you …? (Present simple, interrogative)

## 8.1

1. I like chocolate. How about you? ***Do you like chocolate?***

2.I play tennis. How about you? ***Do you play tennis?***

3. You live near here. How about Lucy? ***Does Lucy*** ***live near here?***

4. Tom plays tennis. How about his friends? ***Do his friends play tennis?***

5. You speak English. How about your brother? ***Does your brother speak English?***

6. I do yoga every morning. How about you? ***Do you do yoga very morning?***

7. Sue goes away a lot. How about Paul? ***Does Paul go away a lot?***

8. I want to be famous. How about you? ***Do you want to be famous?***

9. You work hard. How about Anna? ***Does Anna work hard?***

## 8.2

1. (where / live / your parents) ***Where do your parents live?***

2. (you / early / always / get up) ***Do you always get up early?***

3. (how often / TV / you / watch) ***How often do you watch TV?***

4. (you / want / what / for dinner) ***What do you want for dinner?***

5. (like / you / football) ***Do you like football?***

6. (your brother / like / football) ***Does your brother like football?***

7. (what / you / do / in your free time) ***What do you do in your free time?***

8. (your sister / work / where) ***Where does your sister work?***

9. (breakfast / always / you / have) ***Do you always have breakfast?***

10. (what / mean / this word) ***What do this word mean?***

11. (in winter / snow / it / here) ***Does it snow here in winter?***

12. (go / usually / to bed / what time / you) ***What time do you usually go to bed?***

13. (how much / to phone New York / it / cost) ***How much does it cost to phone New York?***

14. (you / for breakfast / have / usually / what) ***What do you usually have for breakfast?***

## 8.3

1. What ***do you do?*** I work in a bookshop.

2. ***Do you like*** it? It’s OK.

3. What time ***do you start*** in the morning? At 9 o’clock.

4. ***Do you work*** on Saturdays? Sometimes.

5. How ***do you usually go*** to work? Usually by bus.

6. And your husband. What ***does he do?*** He’s a teacher.

7. What ***does he teach?*** Science.

8. ***Does he enjoy*** his job? Yes, he loves it.

## 8.4

1. Do you watch TV a lot? ***No, I don’t.*** 2. Do you live in a big city. ***No, I don’t.***

3. Do you often ride a bike? ***No, I don’t.*** 4. Does it rain a lot where you live? ***Yes, it does.***

5. Do you play the piano. ***No, I don’t.***

## 8.5

1. ¿Dónde trabajan tus padres? ***Where do your parents work?***

2. ¿Habla usted inglés? ***Do you speak English?***

3. ¿Le gusta su trabajo a Pilar? ***Does Pilar like her job?***

4. ¿A qué hora os despertáis? ***What time do you wake up?***

5. ¿Te gusta el café o prefieres el té? ***Do you like coffee or tea?***

6. ¿Qué quiere decir ‘ride’? ***What does ‘ride’ mean?***

7. ¿Cuánto cuesta esta cámara? ***How much does this camera cost?***

8. ¿Con qué frecuencia vas al cine? ***How often do you go to the cinema?***

9. A: ¿Qué hacen tus padres? ***What do your parents do?***

B: Mi madre es médico y mi padre es profesor. ***My mother is a doctor, and my father is a professor.***

# 9 – I am doing (present continuous), and I do (present simple)

## 9.1

1. Does he take photographs? ***Yes, he does.*** Is he taking a photograph? ***No, he isn’t.*** What is he doing? ***He’s having a bath.***

2. Is she driving a bus? ***No, she isn’t.*** Does she drive a bus? ***Yes, she does.*** What is she doing? ***She’s playing the piano.***

3. Does he clean windows? ***Yes, he does.*** Is he cleaning a window? ***Yes, he is.*** What is he doing? ***He’s cleaning a window.***

4. Are they teaching? ***No, they aren’t.*** Do they teach? ***Yes, they do.*** What do they do? ***They teach.***

## 9.2

1. Excuse me, ***do*** you speak English?

2. Where’s Kate? I ***don’t*** know.

3. What’s funny? Why ***are*** you laughing?

4. What ***does*** your sister do? She’s a dentist.

5. It ***is*** raining. I ***don’t*** want to go out in the rain.

6. Where ***do*** you come from? Canada.

7. How much ***does*** it cost to stay at this hotel? Is it expensive?

8. Steve is a good tennis player, but he ***doesn’t*** play very often.

## 9.3

1. Excuse me, ***do you speak*** English?

2. Where’s Tom? ***He’s having*** a shower.

3. ***I don’t watch*** TV very often.

4. Listen! Somebody ***is singing***.

5. Sarah is tired. ***She wants*** to go home now.

6. How often ***do you use*** your car? Every day?

7. Excuse me, but ***you are sitting*** in my seat. Oh, I’m sorry.

8. I’m sorry, ***I don’t understand***. Can you speak more slowly?

9. It’s late. ***I’m going*** home now. ***Are you coming*** with me?

10. What time ***does your father finish*** work every day?

11. You can turn off the radio. ***I’m not listening*** to it.

12. Where’s Paul? In the kitchen. ***He’s cooking*** something.

13. Mark ***doesn’t usually drive*** to work. He ***usually walks.***

14. Sue ***doesn’t like*** coffee. ***She prefers*** tea.

## 9.4

1. Eva está tocando el piano. ***Eva is playing the piano.***

2. Normalmente bebo te, pero ahora estoy bebiendo café. ***I usually drink tea, but now I’m drinking coffee.***

3. ¿Qué haces? Estoy estudiando. ***What are you doing? I’m studying.***

4. ¿Entiendes lo que quiero decir? ***Do you understand what I mean?***

5. Puedes apagar la radio no la escucho. ***You can turn off the radio, I’m not listening to it.***

6. ¿Qué hacen Juan y Luisa? Están viendo la televisión. ***What are Juan and Luisa doing? They are watching the TV.***

7. ¿Qué hacen Agustín y Laura? Son médicos. ***What do Agustín and Laura do? They are doctors.***

8. Me gusta esa canción. ¿Quién canta? ***I like that song. Who is singing?***

# 10 – I have, and I’ve got

## 10.1

1. They have two children. ***They’ve got two children.***

2.She doesn’t have a key. ***She hasn’t got a key.***

3. He has a new job. ***He has got a new job.***

4. Do you have an umbrella? ***Have you got an umbrella?***

5. We have a lot of work to do. ***We’ve got a lot of work to do.***

6. I don’t have your phone number. ***I haven’t got your phone number.***

7. Does your father have a car? ***Has your father got a car?***

8. How much money do we have? ***How much money have we got?***

## 10.2

1. Have you got any money? ***Do you have any money?***

2. I haven’t got many clothes. ***I don’t have many clothes.***

3.Has Tom got a brother? ***Does Tom have a brother?***

4. How many children have they got? ***How many children do they have?***

5. Have you got any questions? ***Do you have any questions?***

6. Sam hasn’t got a job. ***Sam doesn’t have a job.***

## 10.3

1. Have you got a car? ***No. He hasn’t got a car.***

2. Have you got a bike? ***Yes. He’s got a bike.***

3. Have you got a dog? ***No. He hasn’t got a dog.***

4. Have you got a mobile phone? ***Yes. He’s got a mobile phone.***

5. Have you got a watch? ***No. He hasn’t got a watch.***

6. Have you got any brothers or sisters? ***Yes, two brothers and a sister. He’s got two brothers and a sister.***

7. ***I haven’t got a dog.***

8. ***I’ve got a bike.***

9. ***I haven’t got brothers and sisters.***

## 10.4

1. Sarah ***doesn’t have*** a car. She goes everywhere by bike.

2. They like animals. They ***have*** three dogs and two cats.

3. Charles isn’t happy. He ***has*** a lot of problems.

4. They are always busy. They ***don’t have*** much free time.

5. What’s wrong? I ***have*** something in my eye.

6. Where’s my pen? I don’t know. I ***don’t have*** it.

7. Amy wants to go to the concert, but she ***doesn’t have*** a ticket.

## 10.5

1. I’m not feeling very well. I***’ve got a headache.*** 2. Everybody like Tom. He***’s got a lot of friends.***

3. She can’t open the door. She ***hasn’t got a key.*** 4. Quick! We ***haven’t got much time.***

5. An insect***’s got six legs.*** 6. I’m unemployed. I ***haven’t got a job.***

## 10.6

1. Tengo una hermana y dos hermanos. ***I’ve got one sister and two brothers.***

2. ¿Tiene Ana coche? ***Has Anna got car?***

3. Luis tiene un nuevo trabajo. ***Luis has got a new job.***

4. ¿Tienes un minuto? ***Do you have a minute?***

5. Tengo dolor de cabeza y no tengo una aspirina. ***I’ve a headache and I haven’t got an aspirin.***

6. ¿Qué tienes en esa bolsa? ***What have you got in that bag?***

7. Tienen muchos amigos en Inglaterra. ***They’ve got a lot of friends in England.***

8. Mark no tiene coche. Tiene bicicleta. ***Mark hasn’t got car. He’s got a bike.***

# 11 – was/were

## 11.1

1. ***Joe was in bed.*** 2.Jack and Kate ***were in the cinema.***

3. Sue ***was in the train station.*** 4. ***Mr and Mrs Hall were in the restaurant.***

5. ***Ben was in the beach.*** 6. And you? I ***was at work.***

## 11.2

1. Last year she ***was*** 22, so she ***is*** 23 now.

2. Today the weather ***is*** nice, but yesterday it ***was*** very cold.

3. I***’m*** hungry. Can I have something to eat?

4. I feel fine this morning, but I ***was*** very tired last night.

5. Where ***were*** you at 11 o’clock last Friday morning?

6. Don’t buy those shoes. They***’re*** very expensive.

7. I like your new jacket. ***Was*** it expensive?

8. This timelast year. I ***was*** in Paris.

9. Where ***are*** Sam and Joe? I don’t know. They ***were*** here a few minutes ago.

## 11.3

1. We weren’t happy with the hotel. Our room ***was*** very small, and it ***wasn’t*** clean.

2. Mark ***wasn’t*** at work last week, because he ***was*** ill. He’s better now.

3. Yesterday ***was*** a public holiday, so the banks ***were*** closed. They’re open today.

4. ***Were*** Kate and Ben at the party? Kate ***was*** there, but Ben ***wasn’t.***

5.Where are my keys? They ***were*** on the table, but they’re not there now.

6. You ***weren’t*** at home last night. Where ***were*** you?

## 11.4

1. (late / you / this morning / why?) ***Why were you late this morning?*** The traffic was bad.

2. (difficult / your exam?) ***Was your exam difficult?*** No, it was easy.

3. (last week / where / Sue and Chris?) ***Where were Sue and Chris last week?*** They were on holiday.

4. (your new camera / how much?) ***How much was your new camera?*** A hundred pounds.

5. (angry / you / yesterday / why?) ***Why were you angry yesterday?*** Because you were late.

6. (nice / the weather / last week?) ***Was the weather nice last week?*** Yes, it was beautiful.

## 11.5

1. Estuve en la oficina hasta las 7. ***I was at the office until seven o’clock.***

2. ¿Dónde estabas esta mañana a las 10? ***Where were you this morning at 10 o’clock?***

3. ¿A qué hora era el concierto? ***What time was the concert?***

4. Tus padres fueron muy amables. ***Your parents were very kind.***

5. Mi hermana tenía mucho miedo de los ratones cuando era pequeña. ***My sister was scared of mice when she was young.***

6. Era tarde, teníamos hambre y hacía frío. ***It was late, we were hungry, and it was cold.***

7. ¿Hizo buen tiempo? Estuvo nublado. ***Was the weather Good? It was cloudy.***

8. ¿Por qué llegas siempre tarde? ***Why are you always late?***

# 12 – worked/got/went (past simple)

## 12.1

1. I ***cleaned*** my teeth three times yesterday.

2. It was hot in the room, so I ***opened*** the window.

3. The film was very long. It ***started*** a 7.15 and ***finished*** at 10 o’clock.

4. When I was a child. I ***wanted*** to be a doctor.

5. The accident ***happened*** last Sunday afternoon.

6. The weather is nice today, but yesterday it ***rained*** all day.

7. We ***enjoyed*** our holiday last year. We ***stayed*** at a very nice place.

8. Anna’s grandfather ***died*** when he was 90 years old.

## 12.2

1. Get ***got*** 2. See ***saw*** 3. Play ***played*** 4. Pay ***Paid*** 5. Visit ***visited***

6. Buy ***bought*** 7. Go ***went*** 8. Think ***thought*** 9. Copy ***copied*** 10.Know ***knew***

11. Put ***put*** 12. Speak ***spoke***

## 12.3

Last Tuesday Lisa ***flew*** from London to Madrid. She ***got*** up at 6 o’clock in the morning and ***had*** a cup of coffee. At 6.30 she ***left*** home and ***drove*** to the airport. When she ***got*** there, she ***parked*** the car, ***walked*** to the airport building, and ***checked*** in. Then she ***had*** breakfast at a cafe and ***waited*** for her flight. The plane ***departed*** on time and ***arrived*** in Madrid two hours later. Finally, she ***took*** a taxi from the airport to her hotel in the center of Madrid.

## 12.4

1. James always goes to work by car. Yesterday ***he went to work by car.***

2. Rachel often loses her keys. She ***lost her keys*** last week.

3. Kate meets her friends every evening. She ***met her friends*** yesterday evening.

4. I buy a newspaper every day. Yesterday I ***bought a newspaper yesterday.***

5. We often go to the cinema at weekends. Last Sunday we ***went to the cinema.***

6. I eat an orange every day. Yesterday I ***ate and orange.***

7. Tom always has a shower in the morning. This morning he ***had a shower.***

8. Our friends often come to see us. They ***came to see us*** last Friday.

## 12.5

1. ***I went to the theatre.*** 2. ***I studied English.*** 3. ***I went to run.***

4. ***I worked a little.*** 5. ***I had a shower.*** 6. ***I ate a Yogurt.***

## 12.6

1. Ayer fui al cine. La película terminó a las 11.30. ***Yesterday I went to the cinema. The film finished at 11.30.***

2. Ayer vinieron Sam y Sue. Querían verte. ***Yesterday Sam and Sue came. They wanted to see you.***

3. Viví en Argentina cuando era pequeño. ***I lived in Argentina when I was young.***

4. Laura sabía nuestro número de teléfono. ***Laura knew our phone number.***

5. Andrés se sentó, abrió el libro y leyó unas páginas. ***Andres sat he opened the book and read a few pages.***

6. Pagué la cuenta, me puse mi abrigo y me fui a casa. ***I paid the Bill, I put on my coat, and I went home.***

# 13 – I didn’t. Did you? (Past simple, negative, and interrogative)

## 13.1

1. I saw Barbara, but I ***didn’t see*** Jane.

2. They worked on Monday, but they ***didn’t work*** on Tuesday.

3. We went to the post office, but we ***didn’t go*** to the bank.

4. She had a pen, but she ***didn’t have*** any paper.

5. Jack did French at school, but he ***didn’t do*** German.

## 13.2

1. I watched Tv last night. How about you? ***Did you watch TV last night?***

2.I enjoyed the party. How about you? ***Did you enjoy the party?***

3.I had a good holiday. How about you? ***Did you have a good holiday?***

4.I finished work early. How about you? ***Did you finish*** ***work early?***

5. I slept well last night. How about you? ***Did you sleep well last night?***

## 13.3

1. (watch TV) ***I didn’t watch TV.*** 2. (get up before 7 o’clock) ***I got up before 7 o’clock.***

3. (have a shower) ***I had a shower.*** 4. (buy a magazine) ***I didn’t buy a magazine.***

5. (eat meat) ***I ate meat.*** 6. (go to bed before 10.30) ***I went to bed before 10.30.***

## 13.4

1. We went to New York last month. Where ***did you stay***? With some friends.

2. I was late for the meeting. What time ***did you arrive***? Half past nine.

3. I played tennis this afternoon. ***Did you win***? No, I lost.

4. I had a nice holiday. Good. Where ***did you go***? To the mountains.

5. We came home by taxi. How much ***did it cost***? Ten pounds.

6. I’m tired this morning. ***Did you go to bed late***? No, but I didn’t sleep very well.

7. We went to the beach yesterday. ***Did you have a nice time***? Yes, it was great.

8. The window is broken. How ***did it happen***? I don’t know.

## 13.5

1. We went to the cinema, but the film wasn’t very good. We ***didn’t*** enjoy it.

2. Tom ***bought*** some new clothes yesterday – tow shirts, a jacket, and a pullover.

3. ***Did it rain*** yesterday? No, it was a nice day.

4. We were tired, so we ***didn’t stay*** long at the party.

5. It was very warm in the room, so I ***opened*** a window.

6. Did you phone Chris this morning? No, I ***didn’t have*** time.

7. I cut my hand this morning. How ***did you do*** that?

8. Why weren’t you at the meeting yesterday? I ***didn’t know*** about it.

## 13.6

1. ¿Limpiaste la cocina ayer? ***Did you clean the kitchen yesterday?***

2. Ayer no jugamos al tenis. ***Yesterday we didn’t play tennis.***

3. ¿Viste la televisión anoche? No, salí con mis amigos. ***Did you watch TV last night? No, I went out with my friends.***

4. ¿A qué hora empezó la reunión? ***What time did meeting start?***

5. ¿Dónde fuiste el domingo? No estuviste en casa. ***Where did you go on Sunday? You weren’t at home.***

6. Marta tuvo un accidente y llegó tarde. ***Marta had an accident, and she was late.***

7. Joaquín y Lucía no se fueron de viaje a Sevilla. ***Joaquin and Lucia didn’t go on a trip to Sevilla.***

8. Ayer hice la compra y luego vi una película. ***Yesterday I went shopping and then I watched a movie.***

9. No me compré la camisa porque no me gustaba. ***I didn’t buy the shirt because I didn’t like it.***

# 14 – I was doing (past continuous)

## 14.1

1. ***Rachel was at home. She was watching TV.***

2.Jack and Kate ***were at the cinema.*** They ***were watching a film.***

3. Tom ***was in his car. He was driving.***

4. ***Tracey was at the station. He was waiting for a train.***

5. ***Mr and M*rs*****Hall were in the park. They were walking.***

6.And you? ***I was at work. I was working.***

## 14.2

1. At 8.45 ***she was washing her car.*** 2. At 10.45 she ***was playing tennis.***

3. At 8 o’clock ***she was reading a newspaper.*** 4. At 12.10 ***she was cooking.***

5. At 7.15 ***she was having breakfast.*** 6. At 9.30 ***she was cleaning.***

## 14.3

1. (you / live) ***Where were you living*** in 2012? In London.

2. (you / do) ***What were you doing*** at 2 o’clock? I was asleep.

3. (it / rain) ***Was it raining*** when you got up? No, it was sunny.

4. (Sue / dive) ***Why was Sue driving*** so fast? Because she was late.

5. (Tom / wear) ***Was Tom wearing*** a suit yesterday? No, a T-shirt and jeans.

## 14.4

1. (wear / a jacket) ***He wasn’t wearing a jacket.***

2. (carry / a bag) ***He was carrying a bag.***

3. (go / to the cinema) ***He wasn’t going to the dentist.***

4. (eat / an ice cream) ***He was eating an ice cream.***

5. (carry / an umbrella) ***He wasn’t carrying an umbrella.***

6. (go / home) ***He wasn’t going home.***

7. (wear / a hat) ***He was wearing a hat.***

8. (ride / a bike) ***He wasn’t riding a bike.***

## 14.5

1. Tom estaba en el garaje. Estaba reparando su coche. ***Tom was at the garage. He was repairing his car.***

2. No estábamos estudiando. Estábamos viendo la televisión. ***We weren’t studying. We were watching TV.***

3. ¿Qué hacías ayer a las 12? Estaba comprando. ***What were you doing yesterday at twelve o’clock? I was shopping.***

4. ¿Qué hacían tus padres en el hospital? ***What were your parents doing at the hospital?***

5. Sandra llevaba una falda azul y una camisa blanca. ***Sandra was wearing a blue skirt and a white shirt.***

6. En 2012 vivíamos en Canadá. ***In 2012 we were living in Canada.***

7. Esta mañana a las 8 llovía. ***This morning it was raining at eight o’clock.***

8. Lucy llevaba puesta una camisa azul. ***Lucy was wearing a blue shirt.***

# 15 – I was doing (past continuous) I did (past simple)

## 15.1

1. Lucy ***broke*** (break) her arm last week. It ***happened*** (happen) when she ***was painting*** (paint) her room. She ***fell*** (fall) off the ladder.

2. The train ***arrived*** (arrive) at the station and Paula ***got*** (get) off. Two friends of hers, Jon and Rachel, ***were waiting*** (wait) to meet her.

3. Yesterday Sue ***was walking*** (walk) along the road when she ***met*** (meet) James. He ***was going*** (go) to the station to catch a train and he ***carried*** (carry) a bag. They ***stopped*** (stop) to talk for a few minutes.

## 15.2

1. What was the weather like when you ***got*** (get) up this morning? It ***was raining*** (rain).

2. Was Jane busy when you went to see her. Yes, she ***was studying*** (study).

3. ***Did Paul call*** (Paul / call) you this morning? Yes, he ***called*** (call) while I ***was having*** (have) breakfast.

4. Was. Tracey at work today? No, she ***didn’t go*** (not / go) to work. She was ill.

5. How fast ***was you driving*** (you / drive) when the police stopped (stop) you? I’m not sure, but I ***didn’t drive*** (not / drive) very fast.

6. ***Did your team win*** (your team / win) the football match yesterday? The weather was very bad, so we ***didn’t play*** (not / play).

7. How ***did you break*** (you / break) the window? We ***were playing*** (play) football. I ***kicked*** (kick) the ball and it ***hit*** (hit) the window.

8. ***Did you see*** (you / see) Jessica last night? Yes, she ***wore*** (wear) a very nice jacket.

9. What ***were you doing*** (you / do) at 2 o’clock this morning? I was asleep.

10. I ***lost*** (lose) my key last night. How ***did you get*** (you / get) into your room? I ***climbed*** (climb) in through a window.

## 15.3

1. Cuando Jack llegó estábamos viendo la televisión. ***When Jack arrived. We were watching TV.***

2. El teléfono sonó a las 7, pero yo no me estaba duchando. ***The phone rang at seven o’clock, but I was having a shower.***

3. Cuando abrimos la ventana vimos que estaba lloviendo. ***When we opened the window, we saw that it was raining.***

4. ¿Llovía cuando saliste? ***Was it raining when you went out?***

5. Nevaba cuando me acosté. ***It was snowing when I went to bed.***

6. Susana se durmió mientras Rafa leía el periódico. ***Susana slept while Rafa was reading the newspaper.***

7. (Yo) estaba leyendo un libro cuando Miguel se fue. ***I was reading a book when Miguel left.***

# 16 – I have done (present perfect)

## 16.1

1. ***He has cleaned his shoes.*** 2. She***’s closed the door.*** 3.They***’re gone to bed.***

4.It***’s stopped raining.*** 5.He***’s had a shower.*** 6. The ***picture has fallen.***

## 16.2

1. I***’ve lost*** my keys. I don’t know where they are.

2. I***’ve bought*** some new shoes. Do you want to see them?

3. Where is Helen? She’s not here. She***’s gone*** out.

4. I’m looking for Paula. ***Have*** you ***seen*** her?

5. Look! Somebody ***has broken*** that window.

6. Does Lisa know that you’re going away? Yes, I***’ve told*** her.

7. I can’t find my umbrella. Somebody ***has token*** it.

8. Where are my glasses? I don’t know. I ***haven’t seen*** them.

9. I’m looking for Sarah. Where ***has*** she ***gone***?

10. I know that woman, but I***’ve forgotten*** her name.

11. Sue is having a party tonight. She***’s invited*** a lot of people.

12. What are you going to do? ***Have*** you ***decided***?

13. Does Ben know about the meeting tomorrow? I don’t think so. I ***haven’t told*** him.

14. I***’ve finished*** with this magazine. Do you want it?

## 16.3

1. He terminado mi trabajo. ***I’ve finished my work.***

2. ¿Dónde está Gerry? Ha salido. ***Where’s Gerry? He’s gone out.***

3. Hemos invitado a mucha gente a nuestra fiesta. ***We’ve invited a lot of people to our party.***

4. Sandra ha perdido sus llaves. ¿Las has visto? ***Sandra’s lost her keys. Have you seen them?***

5. ¿Ha llegado Mary? No, la he visto. ***Has Mary arrived? I haven’t seen her.***

6. ¿Dónde han ido tus padres de vacaciones? ***Where have your parents gone on holiday?***

7. ¿Has comprado un nuevo ordenador? ***Have you bought a new computer?***

# 17 – I’ve just …, I’ve already …, I haven’t … yet (present simple)

## 17.1

1. ***They’ve just arrived.*** 2.He***’s just got up.***

3. They***’ve just bought a new car.*** 4. The race ***has just started.***

## 17.2

1. What time is Paul arriving? ***He’s already arrived.***

2.Do your friends want to see the film? No, they ***have already seen*** it.

3. Don’t forget to phone Tom. I ***haven’t already forgotten it.***

4. When is Mark going away? He***’s already gone.***

5. Do you want to read the newspaper? I***’ve already read it.***

6. When does Sarah start her new job? She***’s already started her new job.***

## 17.3

1. (she / go / out) ***She hasn’t gone out yet.***

2. (the bus/ go) The bus ***has just gone.***

3. (the train / leave) ***The train hasn’t left yet.***

4. (he / open / it) ***He hasn’t opened it yet.***

5. (they / finish / their dinner) ***They’ve just finished their dinner.***

6. (it / stop / raining) ***It’s just stopped raining.***

## 17.4

1. Una amiga tiene un nuevo trabajo. Quizá ya ha empezado a trabajar. Le preguntas: ***Have you started your new job yet?***

2.Un amigo tiene nuevos vecinos. Quizá ya los ha conocido. Le preguntas: ***Have*** you ***met them yet?***

3. Una amiga tiene que pagar la factura de la luz. Quizá ya la ha pagado. Le preguntas: ***Have you paid it yet?***

4. Tom quería vender su coche. Quizá ya lo ha vendido. Le preguntas a otro amigo sobre Tom: ***Has Tom sold his car yet?***

## 17.5

1. Acabo de encontrarme a Julia. ***I’ve just met Julia.***

2. Aún no hemos visto esa película. ***We haven’t seen this movie yet.***

3. ¿Ya has limpiado tus zapatos? ***Have you cleaned your shoes yet?***

4. ¿Has empezado ya tu nuevo trabajo? ***Have you started your new job yet?***

5. Joe no me ha telefoneado aún. ***Joe hasn’t rung me yet.***

6. ¿Has cerrado ya la puerta? ***Have you closed the door yet?***

7. Aún no hemos usado la lavadora nueva. ***We haven’t used the new washing machine yet.***

8. ¿Has escrito ya a tus amigos de Inglaterra? ***Have you written to your England friends yet?***

9. Acabo de comprar el periódico, pero aún no lo he leído. ***I’ve just bought the newspaper, but I haven’t read it yet.***

# 18 – Have you ever … ?

## 18.1

1. (be / London?) ***Have you ever been to London?*** No, never.

2. (play / golf?) ***Have you ever played golf?*** Yes, many times.

3. (be / Australia?) Have ***you ever been to Australia?*** Yes, once.

4. (lose / your passport?) ***Have you ever lost your passport?*** No, never.

5. (fly / in a helicopter?) ***Have you ever flown in a helicopter?*** Yes, a few times.

6. (win / a race?) ***Have you ever won a race?*** No, never.

7. (be / New York?) ***Have you ever been to New York?*** Yes, twice.

8. (drive / a bus?) ***Have you ever driven a bus?*** No, never.

9. (break / your leg?) ***Have you ever broken your leg?*** Yes, once.

## 18.2

1. (be / New York) ***She’s been to New York twice.***

2. (be / Australia) She***’s been to Australia once.***

3. (win / a race) ***She’s never won a race.***

4. (fly / in a helicopter) ***She’s flown in a helicopter a few times.***

5. (be / New York) ***I’ve never been to New York.***

6. (play / tennis) ***I’ve played tennis a few times.***

7. (drive / a lorry) ***I’ve never driven a lorry.***

8. (be / late for work or school) ***I’ve been late for work.***

## 18.3

1. ***She has had many different jobs.*** 2. ***She’s done a lot of interesting things.***

3. ***She’s been married three times.*** 4. ***She’s written then books.***

5. ***She’s travelled all over the world.*** 6. ***She’s met a lot of interesting people.***

## 18.4

1. Ben is on holiday at the moment. He’s ***gone*** to France.

2. Have you ever ***been*** to Mexico? No, never.

3. My parents aren’t at home at the moment. They’ve ***gone*** out.

4. There’s a new restaurant in town. Have you ***been*** to it?

5. Rebecca loves Paris. She’s ***been*** there many times.

6. Helen was here earlier, but I think she’s ***gone*** now.

7. Where’s Jessica? She’s not in the office. I think she’s ***gone*** home.

8. Hello, Sue. I was looking for you. Where have you ***been***?

## 18.5

1. ¿Habéis visitado alguna vez el museo? ***Have you ever visited the museum?***

2. He trabajado para tres empresas en España. ***I’ve worked for three firms in Spain.***

3. Mi hermano nunca ha estado en Londres. ***My brother’s never been in London.***

4. He estudiado italiano, pero nunca he estudiado alemán. ***I’ve studied Italian but I’ve never studied German.***

5. ¿Has viajado alguna vez en barco? ***Have you ever travelled by boat?***

6. ¿Has estado en los Estados Unidos? ***Have you ever been in the United States?***

7. Ana y Paco se han ido a Francia. ***Ana and Paco have gone to France.***

8. ¿Dónde ha ido Luis? Nadie lo ha visto. ***Where has Luis gone? Nobody has seen him.***

# 19 – How long have you …? (Present perfect)

## 19.1

1. Helen is in Ireland. She ***has been*** in Ireland since Monday.

2. I know Lisa. I ***have known*** her for a long time.

3. Sarah and Andy are married. They***’ve been*** married since 2005.

4. Ben is ill. He***’s been*** ill for the last few days.

5. We live in Scott Road. We***’ve lived*** there for a long time.

6. Catherine works in a bank. She***’s worked*** there for five years.

7. Alan has a headache. He***’s had*** a headache since he got up this morning.

8. I’m learning English. I***’ve been learning*** English for six months.

## 19.2

1. Helen is on holiday. ***How long she been on holiday?***

2.Steve and Nadia are in Brazil. How long ***have they been in Brazil?***

3. I know Amy. How long ***have*** you ***known her?***

4. Emily is learning Italian. ***How long has she been learning Italian?***

5. My brother lives in Canada. ***How long has he lived in Canada?***

6. I’m a teacher. ***How long have you been a teacher?***

7. It’s raining. ***How long has it been raining?***

## 19.3

1. ***They have been married for ten years.*** 2.She***’s live in Wales all her life.***

3. They***’ve been on holiday since Sunday.*** 4. The sun***’s been shining all day.***

5. She***’s been waiting for ten minutes.*** 6. He***’s had a beard since he was twenty years old.***

## 19.4

1. Mark ***~~lives~~ / has lived*** in Canada since April.

2. Jane and I are friends. ***I know / ~~I’ve known~~*** her very well.

3. Jane and I are friends. ***~~I know~~ / I’ve known*** her for a long time.

4. A: Sorry I’m late. How long ***~~are you waiting~~ / have you been waiting***?

B: Not long. Only five minutes.

5. Luke ***works / ~~has worked~~*** in a hotel now. He likes his job a lot.

6. Ruth is reading a newspaper. ***~~She is reading~~ / She has been reading*** it for two hours.

7. How long ***~~do you live~~ / have you lived*** in this house? About ten years.

8. Is that a new coat? No, ***~~I have~~ / I’ve had*** this coat for a long time.

9. Tom ***is / ~~has been~~*** in Spain at the moment. ***~~He is~~ / He has been*** there for the las three days.

## 19.5

1. Patricia vive en Madrid desde 2009. ***Patricia has lived in Madrid since 2009.***

2. ¿Cuánto tiempo hace que Lisa es profesora? ***How long has Lisa been a teacher?***

3. Toco la guitarra desde hace 20 años. ***I’ve been playing the guitar for twenty years.***

4. ¿Cuánto tiempo hace que tienes este coche? Lo tengo cuatro años. ***How long have you had this car? I’ve had it for four years.***

5. Sue está en España. Está allí desde abril. ***Sue is in Spain. She has been there since April.***

6. ¿Trabaja Sara mucho tiempo en Miami? Si. Trabaja allí desde 2010. ***Has Sara worked for a lot of time in Miami? Yes. She has been working there since 2010.***

7. El coche está en el garaje. Está allí desde hace una semana. ***The car is in the garage. It’s been there for a week.***

8. ¿Cuánto tiempo hace que llueve? Está lloviendo desde hace tres días. ***How long has it been raining? It’s been raining for three days.***

# 20 – for since ago

## 20.1

1. Helen has been in Ireland ***since*** Monday.

2. Helen has been In Ireland ***for*** three days.

3. My aunt has lived in Australia ***for*** 15 years.

4. Tina is in her office. She has been there ***since*** 7 o’clock.

5. India has been an independent country ***since*** 1947.

6. The bus is late. We’ve been waiting ***for*** 20 minutes.

7. Nobody lives in those houses. They have been empty ***for*** many years.

8. Michael has been ill ***for*** a long time. He has been in hospital ***since*** October.

## 20.2

1. When was your last meal? ***Three hours ago.***

2. When was the las time you were ill? ***A month ago.***

3. When did you last go to the cinema? ***A long time ago.***

4. When was the last time you were in a car? ***A week ago.***

5. When was the las time you went on holiday? ***Two years ago.***

## 20.3

1. Helen arrived in Ireland ***three days ago***.

2. Helen has been in Ireland ***for three days.***

3. Lynn and Mark have been married ***for twenty years.***

4. Lynn and Mark got married ***twenty years ago.***

5. Dan arrived ***an hour ago.***

6. I bought these shoes ***a few days ago.***

7. Silvia has been learning English ***for six months.***

8. Have you known Lisa ***for a long time.***

## 20.4

1. (Helen is in Ireland – she arrived there three days ago) ***Helen has been in Ireland for three days.***

2. (Jack is here – he arrived on Tuesday) Jack has ***been here since Tuesday.***

3. (It’s raining – it started an hour ago) It’s been ***raining for an hour.***

4. (I know Sue – I first met her in 2008) I’ve ***known Sue since 2008.***

5. (Claire and Matt are married – they got married six months ago) Claire and Matt have ***married for six months.***

6. (Laura is studying medicine at university – she started three years ago) Laura has ***been studying medicine for three years.***

7. (David plays the piano – he started when he was seven years old) David has ***played the piano since he was seven years old.***

## 20.5

1. ***I’ve lived in this town for three years.*** 2. ***I’ve been single all my life.***

3. ***I’ve been learning English since January.*** 4. ***I’ve known my English teacher for two months.***

5. ***I’ve had my new computer since 2019.***

## 20.6

1. Estudio Inglés desde hace tres años. ***I’ve been studying English for three years.***

2.Tom salió hace dos horas. ***Tom went out two hours ago.***

3. Tengo dolor de cabeza desde que me levanté esta mañana. ***I’ve had a headache since I got up this morning.***

4. La película empezó hace diez minutos. ***The movie started ten minutes ago.***

5. Mi hermana está casada desde enero. ***My sister’s been married since January.***

6. ¿Cuándo comprasteis este coche? Hace dos meses. ***When did you buy this car? Two months ago.***

7. Sonia trabaja en esta oficina desde hace seis años. ***Sonia’s been working in this office for six years.***

# 21 – I have done (present perfect) I did (past simple)

## 21.1

1. Have you seen Kate? Yes, ***I saw her*** five minutes ago.

2. Have you started your new job? Yes, I ***started it*** last week.

3. Have your friends arrived? Yes, they ***arrived*** at 5 o’clock.

4. Has Sarah gone away? Yes, ***she went*** on Friday.

5. Have you worn your new suit. Yes, ***I wore it*** yesterday.

## 21.2

1. I’ve lost my key. I can’t find it. ✔️

2. Have you seen Kate yesterday? ***Did you see***

3. I’ve finishedmy work at 2 o’clock. ***I finished***

4. I’m ready now. I’ve finishedmy work. ✔️

5. What time have you finished your work? ***Did you finish***

6. Sue isn’t here. She’s gone out. ✔️

7. Steve’s grandmother has died two years ago. ***Died***

8. Where have you been last night? ***Were you***

## 21.3

1. My friend is a writer. He ***has written*** many books.

2. We ***didn’t have*** a holiday last year.

3. I ***played*** tennis yesterday afternoon.

4. What time ***did you go*** to bed last night?

5. ***Have you ever met*** a famous person?

6. The weather ***wasn’t*** very good yesterday.

7. Kathy travels a lot. She***’s visited*** many countries.

8. I ***switched*** of the light before going out this morning.

9. I live in New York now, but I ***live*** in Mexico for many years.

10. What’s Canada like? Is it beautiful? I don’t know. I ***haven’t been*** there.

## 21.4

1. ***Have you ever been*** to Florida? Yes, we ***went*** there on holiday two years ago. ***Did you have*** a good time? Yes, it ***was*** great.

2. Where’s Alan? ***Have you seen*** him? Yes, he ***went*** out a few minutes ago. And Rachel? I don’t know. I ***haven’t seen her.***

3. Rose works in a factory. She***’s worked*** there for six months. Before that she ***was*** a waitress in a restaurant. She ***worked*** there for two years, but she ***didn’t enjoy*** it very much.

4. Do you know Mark’s sister? I***’ve*** seen her a few times, but I***’ve never spoken*** to her. ***Have you ever spoken*** to her? Yes, I ***met*** her at a party last week. She’s very nice.

## 21.5

1. He perdido mis gafas. ¿Las has visto? ***I’ve lost my glasses. Have you seen them?***

2. ¿Cuándo han llegado estos libros? La semana pasada. ***When did these books arrive? Last week.***

3. Estudié alemán durante dos años, pero ahora estudio Ingles. ***I studied German for two years, but now I study English.***

4. Javier se fue a Japón hace cuatro años y vive allí desde entonces. ***Javier went to Japan four years ago and he’s lived here since then.***

5. ¿A qué hora te has levantado? ***What time did you get up?***

6. ¿Has estado alguna vez en Inglaterra? Sí. Fui a Cambridge el verano pasado. ***Have you ever been in England? Yes. I went to Cambridge last summer.***

7. Compré esta televisión hace un mes y se ha estropeado. ***I bought this TV a month ago and it’s broken.***

8. He leído todos esos libros. Ayer terminé esta novela. ***I’ve read all those books. Yesterday I finished this novel.***

# 22 – is done was done (passive voice)

## 22.1

1. (the office / clean / every day) ***The office is cleaned every day.***

2. (how often / these rooms / clean?) ***How often are these rooms cleaned?***

3. (glass / make / from sand) ***Glass is made from sand.***

4. (the windows / clean / every two weeks) ***The windows are cleaned every two weeks.***

5. (this room / not / use / very much) ***This room is not used very much.***

6. (we / allow / to park here?) ***Are we allowed to park here?***

7. (how / this word / pronounce?) ***How is this word pronounced?***

8. (the office / clean / yesterday) ***The office was cleaned yesterday.***

9. (the house / paint / last month) ***The house was painted last month.***

10. (my phone / steal / a few days ago) ***My phone was stolen a few days ago.***

11. (three people / injure / in the accident) ***Three people were injured in the accident.***

12. (when / this bridge / build?) ***When was this bridge built?***

13. (I / not / wake up / by the noise) ***I wasn’t woken up by the noise.***

14. (how / these windows / break?) ***How were these windows broken?***

15. (you / invite / to Jon’s party last week?) ***Were you invited to Jon’s party last week?***

## 22.2

1. This house built 100 years ago. ***This house was built.***

2.Football plays in most countries of the world. ***Football is played.***

3. Why did the letter send to the wrong address? ***Wy was the letter sent***

4.A film studio is a place where films make. ***Are made***

5. Where are you born? ***Were***

6. How many languages are speaking in Switzerland? ***Are spoken***

7. Somebody broke into our house, but nothing stolen.***Was stolen.***

8. When was invented the bicycle? ***Was the bicycle invented***

## 22.3

1. The room ***is cleaned*** every day.

2. I saw an accident yesterday. Two people ***were taken*** to hospital.

3. Paper ***is made*** from wood.

4. There was a fire at the hotel last week. Two of the rooms ***were damaged.***

5. Where did you get this picture? It ***was given*** to me by a friend of mine.

6. Many American programmes ***are shown*** on British TV.

7. Did James and Sue go to the wedding? No. They ***were invited***, but they didn’t go.

8. How old is this film? It ***was made*** in 1985.

9. My car ***was stolen*** last week, but the next day it ***was found*** by the police.

## 22.4

1. (Ian / Edinburgh) ***Ian was born in Edinburgh.***

2. (Sarah / Manchester) Sarah ***was born in Manchester.***

3. (her parents / Ireland) Her ***parents were born in Ireland.***

4. (you / ???) ***I was born in Spain.***

5. (your mother / ???) ***My mother was born in Spain.***

## 22.5

1. Rompieron esta ventana ayer. ***This window was broken yesterday.***

2. No invitaron a Ben a la boda. ***Ben wasn’t invited to the wedding.***

3. ¿Cuándo se construyó este puente? ***When was this bridge built?***

4. Mis padres nacieron en Madrid, pero yo nací en Sevilla. ***My parents were born in Madrid, but I was born in Sevilla.***

5. ¿Dónde nació Bruce? ***Where was Bruce born?***

6. ¿Cómo se hace la cerveza? ***How is the beer made?***

7. Esa casa se vendió el año pasado. ***This house was sold last year.***

8. Estos poemas fueron escritos por Shakespeare. ***These poems were written by Shakespeare.***

# 23 – is being done has been done (passive voice)

## 23.1

1. The car ***is being repaired.*** 2. A bridge ***is being built.***

3. The windows ***are being cleaned.*** 4. The grass ***is being cut.***

## 23.2

1. (the office / clean) ***The office is being cleaned.***

2. (the shirts / iron) ***The shirts have been ironed.***

3. (the window / break) The window ***has been broken.***

4. (the roof / repair) The roof ***is being repaired.***

5. (the car / damage) ***The car has been damaged.***

6. (the houses / knock / down) ***The houses are being knocked down.***

7. (the trees / cut / down) ***The trees have been cut down.***

8. (they / invite / to a party) ***They are being invited to a party.***

## 23.3

1. I can’t use my office at the moment. It ***is being painted.***

2. We didn’t go to the party. We ***weren’t invited.***

3. The washing machine was broken, but it’s Ok now. It has been repaired.

4. The washing machine ***was repaired*** yesterday afternoon.

5. A factory is a place where things ***are being made.***

6. How old are these houses? When ***were they built?***

7. ***Is the photocopier being used*** at the moment? No, you can go ahead and use it.

8. I’ve never seen these flowers before. What ***are they called***?

9. My sunglasses ***were stolen*** at the beach yesterday.

10. The bridge is closed at the moment. It ***was damaged*** last week, and it ***hasn’t been repaired*** yet.

## 23. 4

1. Están lavando mi coche. ***My car is being washed.***

2. Están construyendo cuatro escuelas en esta ciudad. ***Four schools are being built in this city.***

3.Este año se han vendido muchos juguetes. ***A lot of toys have been sold this year.***

4. ¿Se han enviado todas las invitaciones? ***Have all the invitations been sent?***

5. No se han limpiado las cortinas. ***Curtains haven’t been cleaned.***

6. Se ha construido un puente nuevo para el ferrocarril. ***A new bridge has been built for the railway.***

7. Están pintando mi casa. ***My house is being painted.***

8. ¿Han reparado tu televisión? ***Has your TV been repaired?***

# 24 – be / have / do (present and past)

## 24.1

1. ***Do*** you work in the evenings? 2. Where ***are*** they going? 3. Why ***are*** you looking at me?

4. ***Does*** Ben live near you? 5. ***Do*** you like cooking? 6. ***Is*** the sun shining?

7. What time ***do*** the shops close? 8. ***Is*** Maria working today? 9. What ***does*** this word mean?

10. ***Are*** you feeling all right?

## 24.2

1. Tom ***doesn’t*** work at weekends.

2. I’m very tired. I ***don’t*** want to go out this evening.

3. I’m very tired. I***’m not*** going out this evening.

4. Gary ***isn’t*** working this week. He’s on holiday.

5. My parents are usually at home. They ***don’t*** go out very often.

6. Nicola has travelled a lot, but she ***doesn’t*** speak any foreign languages.

7. You can turn off the television. I***’m not*** watching it.

8. Lisa has invited us to her party next week, but we ***aren’t*** going.

## 24.3

1. Where ***were*** your shoes made? 2. ***Did*** you go out last night? 3. What ***were*** you doing at 10.30?

4. Where ***was*** your mother born? 5. ***Has*** Laura gone home? 6. What time ***did*** she go?

7. When ***were*** these houses built? 8. ***Has*** Steve arrived yet? 9. Why ***did*** you go home early?

10. How long ***have*** they been married?

## 24.4

1. Joe ***has*** lost his passport.

2. This bridge ***was*** built ten years ago.

3. ***Have*** you finished your work yet?

4. This town is always clean. The streets ***are*** cleaned every day.

5. Where ***were*** you born?

6. I ***have*** just made some coffee. Would you like some?

7. Glass ***is*** made from sand.

8. This is a very old photograph. It ***was*** taken a long time ago.

9. David ***has*** bought a new car.

## 24.5

1. I’m going to take an umbrella with me. It’s ***raining.***

2. Why are you so tired? Did you ***go*** to bed late last night?

3. Where are the chocolates? Have you ***eaten*** them all?

4. How is your new job? Are you ***enjoying*** it?

5. My car was badly ***damaged*** in the accident, but I was OK.

6. Kate has got a car, but she doesn’t ***use*** it very often.

7. Lisa isn’t at home. She has ***done*** away for a few days.

8. I don’t ***understand*** the problem. Can you explain it again?

9. Mark is in his room. He’s ***listening*** to music.

10. I don’t know how to say this word. How is it ***pronounced?***

11. How do you ***open*** this window? Can you show me?

## 24.6

1. ¿Qué estabas haciendo a las 9? Estaba viendo la televisión en casa. ***What were you going at nine o’clock? I was watching TV at home.***

2. Vimos a tu hermana ayer: estaba esperando el autobús. ***We saw your sister yesterday: She was waiting for the bus.***

3. El papel fue inventado por los chinos. ***Paper was invented by the Chinese.***

4. Se estudia inglés en todo el mundo. ***English is studied all over the world.***

5. Luis ha perdido su reloj. ***Luis has lost his watch.***

6. ¿Dónde viven Lola y Jaime? ***Where do Lola and Jaime live?***

7. ¿Has terminado con el periódico? ***Have you finished with the newspaper?***

8. El mes pasado no fui al cine. ***I didn’t go to the cinema last month.***

9. No me gusta el fútbol. ***I don’t like football.***

10. ¿Vienes al supermercado? ***Are you coming to the supermarket?***

# 25 – regular and irregular verbs

## 25.1

1. make ***made*** 2. cut ***cut*** 3. get ***got*** 4. bring ***brought***

5. pay ***paid*** 6. enjoy ***enjoyed*** 7. buy ***bought*** 8. sit ***sat***

9. leave ***left*** 10. happen ***happened*** 11. hear ***heard*** 12. put ***put***

13. catch ***caught*** 14. watch ***watched*** 15. understand ***understood***

## 25.2

1. break ***broke broken*** 2. begin ***began begun*** 3. eat ***ate eaten*** 4. drink ***drank drunk***

5. drive ***drove driven*** 6. speak ***spoke spoken*** 7. write ***wrote written*** 8. come ***came come***

9. know ***knew known*** 10. take ***took taken*** 11. go ***went gone*** 12. give ***gave given***

13. throw ***threw thrown*** 14. forget ***forgot forgotten***

## 25.3

1. I ***washed*** my hands because they were dirty. (wash)

2. Somebody has ***broken*** this window. (break)

3. I feel good. I ***slept*** very well last night. (sleep)

4. We ***saw*** a really good firm yesterday. (see)

5. It ***rained*** a lot while we were on holiday. (rain)

6. I’ve ***lost*** my bag. Have you ***seen*** it? (lose / see)

7. Rosa’s bike was ***stolen*** last week. (steal)

8. I ***went*** to bed early because I was tired. (go)

9. Have you ***finished*** your work yet? (finish)

10. The shopping centre was ***built*** about 20 years ago. (build)

11. Anna ***learned*** to drive when she was 18. (learn)

12. I’ve never ***ridden*** a horse. (ride)

13. Jessica is a good friend of mine. I’ve ***known*** her for a long time. (know)

14. Yesterday I ***feel*** and ***hurt*** my leg. (fall / hurt)

15. My brother ***ran*** in the London Marathon last year. Have you ever ***run*** in a marathon? (run / run)

## 25.4

1. I have ***made*** some coffee. Would you like some?

2. Have you ***told*** John about your new job?

3. We played basketball on Sunday. We didn’t play very well, but we ***won*** the game.

4. I know Gary, but I’ve never ***met*** his wife.

5. We were ***woken up*** by loud music in the middle of the night.

6. Stephanie jumped into the river and ***swam*** to the other side.

7. Did you like the film? Yes, I ***thought*** it was very good.

8. Many different languages are ***spoken*** in the Philippines.

9. Our holiday ***cost*** a lot of money because we stayed in an expensive hotel.

10. Have you ever ***driven*** a very fast car?

11. All the tickets for the concert were ***sold*** very quickly.

12. A bird ***flew*** in through the open window while we were having our dinner.

## 25.5

1. Inés abrió la carta y la leyó. ***Inés opened the letter and she read it.***

2. La película empezó a las 7.30. ***The movie started at 7.30.***

3. Ayer rompí tres vasos. ***Yesterday I broke three glasses.***

4. La piscina se limpia los lunes. ***Swimming pool is cleaned on Mondays.***

5. Teresa perdió sus llaves el sábado. ¿La has encontrado? ***Teresa lost her keys on Saturday. Has she found them?***

6. Joaquín olvidó su pasaporte. ***Joaquín forgot his passport.***

7. No he terminado mi trabajo. ***I haven’t finished my job.***

8. Compramos un nuevo ordenador ayer. ***We bought a new computer, yesterday.***

9. ¿Has visto alguna vez una ópera? ***Have you ever seen an opera?***

10. Él dejo su maleta en el tren. ***He left his suitcase on the train.***

11. Conozco a Isabel desde hace siete años. ***I’ve known Isabel for seven years.***

12. Han cortado dos árboles en el parque. ***Two trees have been cut down in the park.***

# 26 – What are you doing tomorrow? (Present with main future)

## 26.1

1. ***Andrew is playing tennis of Friday.*** 2.Richard ***is going*** to the cinema.

3. Rachel ***is meeting David on Friday.*** 4. ***Karen is having*** lunch with Will.

5. ***Sue and Tom are going to a party.***

## 26.2

1. (you / go / out / tonight?) ***Are you going out tonight?***

2. (you / work / next week?) ***Are you working next week?***

3. (what / you / do / tomorrow evening?) ***What are you doing tomorrow evening?***

4. (what time / your friends / come?) ***What time are your friends coming?***

5. (when / Lisa / go / on holiday?) ***When is Lisa going on holiday?***

## 26.3

1. ***I’m staying at home tonight.*** 2. ***I’m going to the theatre on Monday.***

3. ***I’m learning English after.*** 4. ***I’m reading books tonight.***

5. ***I’m having an English class tomorrow.*** 6. ***I’m going to run tomorrow afternoon.***

## 26.4

1. ***Are you going*** out tonight? No, I’m too tired.

2. ***We’re going*** to a concert tonight. ***It starts*** at 7.30.

3. Do you know about Sarah? ***She is getting*** married next month.

4. My parents ***are going*** on holiday next week. Oh, that’s nice. Where ***are they going?***

5. Silvia is doing an English course at the moment. The course ***finishes*** on Friday.

6. There’s a party tomorrow night, but ***I’m not going.***

7. ***I’m going*** out with some friends tonight. Why don’t you come too? ***We are meeting*** at the Royal Hotel at 8 o’clock.

8. How ***are you getting*** home after the party tomorrow? By taxi? No, I can go by bus. The last bus ***leaves*** at midnight.

9. ***Are you coming*** with us to the cinema tonight? Yes, what time ***does the film begin?***

10. What ***are you doing*** tomorrow afternoon? ***I’m working.***

## 26.5

1. ¿A qué hora llega el tren de Glasgow? ***What time does the train from Glasgow arrive?***

2. El autobús sale a las 12.30. ***The bus leaves at 12.30.***

3. ¿Juegas mañana al fútbol? No puedo. Trabajo. ***Are you playing football tomorrow? I cannot. I’m working.***

4. Este verano vamos a Italia. ***This summer we are going to Italy.***

5. ¿Cuándo vienen tus padres de Londres? ***When are your parents coming from London?***

6. Este programa acaba a las 10. ***This program finishes at 10.***

7. ¿Cuándo vas al médico? Mañana. ***When are you going to the doctor? Tomorrow.***

8. Los domingos vamos a menudo al campo, pero este fin de semana vienen mis padres y nos quedamos en casa. ***On Sundays we often go to the country, but this weekend my parents are coming, and we are staying at home.***

# 27 – I’m going to

## 27.1

1. ***I’m going to watch TV.*** 2. ***I’m going to take a bath.***

3. ***I’m going to buy a car.*** 4. ***We are going to play soccer.***

## 27.2

1. My hands are dirty. ***I’m going to watch*** them.

2. What ***are you going to wear*** to the party tonight?

3. It’s nice day. I don’t want to take the bus. I ***am going to walk.***

4. Steve is going to London next week. He ***is going to stay*** with some friends.

5. I’m hungry. I ***am going to eat*** this sandwich.

6. It’s Sarah’s birthday next week. We ***are going to give*** her a present.

7. Sue says she’s felling very tired. She ***is going to lie down*** for an hour.

8. Your favourite programme is on TV tonight. ***Are*** you ***going to watch*** it?

9. What ***is*** Rachel ***going to do*** when she leaves school?

## 27.3

1. ***It’s going to rain.*** 2.The shelf ***is going to fell.***

3. The car ***is going to turn right.*** 4. He ***is going to play soccer.***

## 27.4

1. I’m ***going to work this morning.*** 2. ***I’m going to eat a salad.*** 3. ***I’m going to learn English***

## 27.5

1. Mañana no voy a estudiar inglés. ***Tomorrow I’m not going to study English.***

2. ¿Vais a jugar al tenis el sábado? No. Vamos a jugar al fútbol. ***Are you going to play tennis on Saturday? No, we are going to play football.***

3. Tengo sed. Voy a beber un vaso de agua. ***I’m thirsty. I’m going to drink a glass of water.***

4. ¿Va a comprarse un coche Marisa? ***Is Marisa going to buy a car?***

5. El cielo está gris y hace frio. Si. Va a nevar. ***The sky is gray and it’s cold. Yes, it’s going to snow.***

6. Cuando llegue a casa voy a tomar una ducha. ***When I get at home, I’m going to have a shower.***

# 28 – will / shall

## 28.1

1. Yesterday ***she was*** in Paris. 2. Tomorrow ***she’ll be*** in Amsterdam.

3. Last week ***she was*** in Barcelona. 4. Next week ***she’ll be*** in London.

5. At the moment ***she’s*** in Brussels. 6. Three days ago ***she was*** in Munich.

7. At the end of her trip ***she’ll be*** very tired.

## 28.2

1. (at 10 o’clock tomorrow) ***I’ll probably be on the beach.***

2. (one hour from now) ***I’ll be at home.***

3. (at midnight tonight) ***I’ll be sleeping.***

4. (at 3 o’clock tomorrow afternoon) ***I don’t know where I’ll be.***

5. (two years from now) ***I’ll probably be in my new English job.***

## 28.3

1. Don’t drink coffee before you go to bed. You ***won’t*** sleep.

2. Are you ready yet? Not yet. I***’ll*** be ready in five minutes.

3. I’m going away for a few days. I’m leaving tonight, so I ***won’t*** be at home tomorrow.

4. It ***won’t*** rain, so you don’t need to take an umbrella.

5. I don’t feel very well this evening. Well, go to bed early and you***’ll*** feel better in the morning.

6. It’s Ben’s birthday next Monday. He***’ll*** be 25.

7. I’m sorry I was late this morning. It ***won’t*** happen again.

## 28.4

1. (Kelly will pass the exam) ***I think Kelly will pass the exam.***

2. (Kelly won’t pass the exam) ***I don’t think Kelly will pass the exam.***

3. (We’ll win the game) ***I think we’ll win the game.***

4. (I won’t be here tomorrow) ***I don’t think I’ll be here tomorrow.***

5. (Sue will like her present) ***I think Sue will like her present.***

6. (They won’t get married) ***I don’t think they’ll get married.***

7. (You won’t enjoy the film) ***I don’t think you’ll enjoy the film.***

## 28.5

1. ~~We’ll go~~ / We’re going to the theatre tonight. We’ve got tickets.

2. What ~~will you do~~ / are you doing tomorrow evening? Nothing. I’m free.

3. ~~They’ll go~~ / They’re going away tomorrow morning. Their rain is at 8.40.

4. I’m sure your aunt will lend / ~~is lending~~ us some money. She’s very rich.

5. Why are you putting on your coat? ~~I’ll go~~ / I’m going out.

6. Do you think Clare will phone / ~~is phoning~~ us tonight?

7. Steve can’t meet us on Saturday. ~~He’ll work~~ / He’s working.

8. Will you / ~~Shall you~~ be at home tomorrow evening?

9. What are your plans for the weekend? Some friends ~~will come~~ / are coming to stay with us.

## 28.6

1. Carmen estará en la oficina a las 9. ***Carmen will be at the office at nine o’clock.***

2. No creo que Daniel venga este fin de semana. ***I don’t think Daniel will come this weekend.***

3. Creo que llegaremos tarde. ***I think we’ll be late.***

4. No creo que Ricardo se compre estos zapatos. ***I don’t think Ricardo will buy these shoes***

5. ¿Crees que ganarás la carrera? ***Do you think you will win the race?***

6. Creo que veré a Andy el domingo. ***I think I’ll see Andy on Sunday.***

7. Ana es una buena estudiante. Aprobará sus exámenes. ***Ana is a good student. She’ll pass her exams.***

8. ¿Cuándo sabrás el resultado de tu examen? ***When will you know the result of your exam?***

9. Creo que no terminaré hoy. ***I don’t think I’ll finish this exercise today.***

# 29 – will / shall

## 29.1

1. My bag is very heavy. ***I’ll carry*** it for you.

2. I don’t want this banana. Well, I’m hungry. ***I’ll*** eat it.

3. Do you want a chair? No, it’s OK. ***I’ll sit*** on the floor.

4. Did you phone Sophie? Oh no, I forgot. ***I’ll do*** it now.

5. Are you coming with me? No, I don’t think so. ***I’ll stay*** here.

6. How do you use this camera? Give it to me and ***I’ll*** show you.

## 29.2

1. It’s cold today. ***I don’t think I’ll go*** out.

2. I’m hungry. I ***think I’ll have*** something to eat.

3. I feel very tired. ***I don’t think I’ll play*** tennis.

4. I like this hat. ***I think I’ll buy*** it.

5. This camera is too expensive. ***I don’t think I’ll buy*** it.

## 29.3

1. ~~I phone~~ / I’ll phone you tomorrow, OK?

2. I haven’t done the shopping yet. ~~I do~~ / I’ll do it later.

3. I like sport. I watch / ~~I’ll watch~~ a lot of sport on TV.

4. I need some exercise. I think ~~I go~~ / I’ll go for a walk.

5. Carl is going to buy / ~~will buy~~ a new car. He told me last week.

6. This book belongs to Tina. OK. ~~I give~~ / I’ll give ~~/ I’m going to give~~ it to her.

7. Are you doing / ~~Will you do~~ anything this evening? Yes, I’m going / ~~I’ll go~~ out with some friends.

8. I can’t go out with you tomorrow night. ~~I work~~ / I’m working / ~~I’ll work~~.

## 29.4

1. It’s very warm in this room. ***Shall I open the window?***

2.This programme isn’t very good. ***Shall I turn off the TV?***

3. I’m hungry. ***Shall I make some sandwiches?***

4.It’s dark in this room. ***Shall I turn on the light?***

## 29.5

1. Let’s go out tonight. OK, ***what time shall we meet?***

2. Let’s have a holiday. OK, ***where shall we go?***

3. Let’s spend some money. OK, ***what shall we buy?***

4. Let’s have a party. OK, ***who shall we invite?***

## 29.6

1. No tengo dinero ahora. Te pago mañana. ***I don’t have any money now. I’ll pay you tomorrow.***

2. Creo que me quedaré en casa esta tarde. ***I think I’ll stay at home this afternoon.***

3. Te veo mañana a las 10, ¿de acuerdo? ***I’ll see you tomorrow at ten o’clock, OK?***

4. El viernes próximo limpiaremos el coche, ¿de acuerdo? ***Next Friday we’ll clean the car, OK?***

5. ¿Quieres que haga té? Sí, por favor. ***Shall I make some tea? Yes, please.***

6. Hace frío. ¿Cerramos las ventanas? ***It’s cold. Shall we close the windows?***

7. Estoy muy cansado. Hablamos mañana. ***I’m very tired. We’ll speak tomorrow.***

8. ¿Quieres que vayamos al cine? ***Shall we go to the cinema?***

9. ¿Te traigo el periódico? ***Shall I get you the newspaper?***

# 30 – might

## 30.1

1. (it’s possible that I’ll go to the cinema) ***I might go to the cinema.***

2. (it’s possible that I’ll see you tomorrow) ***I might see you tomorrow.***

3. (it’s possible that Sarah will forget to phone) ***Sarah might forget to phone.***

4. (it’s possible that it will snow today) ***It might snow today.***

5. (it’s possible that I’ll be late tonight) ***I might be late tonight.***

6. (it’s possible that Mark will not be here next week) ***Mark might not be here next week.***

7. (it’s possible that I won’t have time to go out) ***I might no have time to go out.***

## 30.2

1. Where are you going for your holidays? I’m not sure. ***I might go to Italy.***

2.What are you doing at the weekend? I don’t know. I ***might go away.***

3. When will you see Kate again? I’m not sure. ***I might see her on Monday.***

4. What are you going to have for dinner? I don’t know. ***I might have fish for dinner.***

5. How are you going to get home tonight? I’m not sure. ***I might get a taxi.***

6. I hear you won some money. What are you going to do with it? I haven’t decided yet. ***I might buy a new car.***

## 30.3

1. Are you playing tennis tomorrow? Yes, in the afternoon. ***He’s playing tennis tomorrow afternoon.***

2.Are you going out tomorrow evening? Possibly. ***He might go out tomorrow evening.***

3. Are you going to get up early? Perhaps. ***He might go to get up early.***

4. Are you working tomorrow? No, I’m not. ***He isn’t working tomorrow.***

5. Will you be at home tomorrow morning? Maybe. ***He might be at home tomorrow morning.***

6. Are you going to watch TV? I might. ***He might go to watch TV.***

7. Are you going out in the afternoon? Ye, I am. ***He’s going out in the afternoon.***

8. Are you going shopping? Perhaps. ***He might go shopping.***

## 30.4

1. ***I might go swimming tomorrow.*** 2. ***I might do my English homework.*** 3. ***I might watch some movies.***

## 30.5

1. Quizá vayamos al cine el viernes. ***We might go to the cinema on Friday.***

2. ¿Puedo usar su teléfono? ***May I use your phone?***

3. La puerta está cerrada. Es posible que la tienda no esté abierta. ***The door is closed. The store may not be open.***

4. Quizá telefonee Juan esta tarde. ***Juan may phone this afternoon.***

5. Quizá Elena nos visite este fin de semana. Es posible que venga con su novio. ***Elena might visit us this weekend. Elena might come with her boyfriend.***

6. Quizá no llueva mañana, pero es posible que esté nublado. ***It might not rain tomorrow, but it might be cloudy.***

# 31 – Can and could

## 31.1

1. ***Can you swim?*** 2. ***Can you ski?*** 3. ***Can you play chess?***

4. ***Can you run then kilometres?*** 5. ***Can you drive very fast?*** 6. ***Can you ride a horse?***

7. ***I can run twenty kilometres.*** 8. ***I can’t speak Chinese.*** 9. ***I can’t play the piano.***

10. ***I can speak English.*** 11. ***I can buy cheap somethings.*** 12. ***I can’t be happy at the parties.***

## 31.2

1. I’m sorry, but we ***can’t come*** to your party next Saturday.

2. I like this hotel room. You ***can see*** the mountains from the window.

3. You are speaking very quietly. I ***can’t hear*** you.

4. Have you seen my bag? I ***can’t find*** it.

5. Catherine go the job because she ***can speak*** five languages.

## 31.3

1. I was tired, but I ***couldn’t sleep.***

2. I wasn’t hungry yesterday. I ***couldn’t eat*** my dinner.

3. Kate doesn’t know what to do. She ***can’t decide.***

4. I wanted to speak to Mark yesterday, but I ***couldn’t find*** him.

5. James ***can’t go*** to the concert next Saturday. He has to work.

6. Paula ***couldn’t go*** to the meeting last week. She was ill.

## 31.4

1. (open /door) ***Could you open the door?***

2. (pass / salt) ***Can you pass the salt, please?***

3. (have / postcards) ***Can I have postcards, please?***

4. (turn off / radio) ***Can you turn off the radio, please?***

5. (borrow / newspaper) ***Can I borrow the newspaper, please?***

6. (use / pen) ***Could I use your pen, please?***

## 31.5

1. ¿Puedo usar tu teléfono? ***Could I use your phone?***

2. Sé hablar francés, pero no se hablar italiano. ***I can speak French, but I can’t speak Italian.***

3. Ben no sabe nadar, pero sabe esquiar muy bien. ***Ben can’t swim but he can ski very well.***

4. Rosa sabe tocar la guitarra. También sabe tocar el piano. ***Rosa can play the guitar. She can play the piano too.***

5. Cuando era más joven sabía patinar muy bien. ***When I was younger, I could skate very well.***

6. ¿Me ves? Te oigo, pero no te veo. ***Can you see me? I can hear you, but I can’t see you.***

7. Mi hermano no sabe conducir. ***My brother can’t drive.***

8. ¿Podrías dejarme 30 euros? ***Could you lend me thirty euros?***

9. Bruce no pudo arrancar el coche ayer. ***Bruce couldn’t start the car yesterday.***

10. ¿Me da un bolígrafo, por favor? ***Can I get a pen, please?***

# 32 – Must mustn’t don’t need to

## 32.1

1. I’m very hungry. I ***must eat*** something.

2. Marilyn is a very interesting person. You ***must meet*** here.

3. My hands are dirty. I ***must wash*** them.

4. You ***must learn*** to drive. It will be very useful.

5. I ***must go*** shopping. I need to buy some food.

6. The game tomorrow is very important for us. We ***must win***.

7. You can’t always have things immediately. You ***must be*** patient.

## 32.2

1. ***I*** ***had to*** walk home last night. There were no buses.

2. It’s late ***I must*** go now.

3. I don’t usually work on Saturdays, but last Sunday ***I had to*** work.

4. ***I must*** get up early tomorrow. I have a lot to do.

5. I came here by train. The train was full, and ***I had to*** stand all the way.

6. I was nearly late for my appointment this morning. ***I had to*** run to get there on time.

7. I forgot to pone David yesterday. ***I must*** phone him later today.

## 32.3

1. I ***don’t need to go*** home yet. I can stay a little longer.

2. We have a lot of time. We ***don’t need to rush.***

3. Keep these papers in a safe place. You ***mustn’t lose*** them.

4. I’m not ready yet, but you ***don’t need to wait*** for me. You can go now, and I’ll come later.

5. We ***mustn’t forget*** to turn off the lights before we leave.

6. I must contact David, but I ***don’t need to phone*** him – I can send him an email.

## 32.4

1. We can leave the meeting early. ***We don’t need to stay until the end.***

2.We must leave the meeting early. ***We can’t stay until the end.***

3. We mustn’t leave the meeting early. ***We must stay until the end.***

4. We had to leave the meeting early. ***We couldn’t stay until the end.***

5. We don’t need to leave the meeting early. ***We can stay until the end.***

## 32.5

1. You ***don’t need to*** go. You can stay here if you want.

2. It’s a fantastic film. You ***must*** see it.

3. The restaurant won’t be busy tonight. We ***don’t need to*** reserve a table.

4. I was very busy last week. I ***had to*** work every evening.

5. I want to know what happened. You ***must*** tell me.

6. I don’t want Sue to know what happened. You ***mustn’t*** tell her.

7. I ***must*** go now, or I’ll be late for my appointment.

8. Why were you so late? I ***had to*** wait half an hour for a bus.

9. We ***don’t need to*** decide now. We can decide later.

10. It’s Lisa’s birthday next week. I ***mustn’t*** forget to buy her a present.

## 32.6

1. No debes hablar en la biblioteca. ***You mustn’t speak in the library.***

2. No debo olvidar telefonear a Paula. ***I mustn’t forget to phone Paula.***

3. No había trenes a Edimburgo y tuve que viajar en autobús. ***There were no trains to Edinburgh, and I had to travel by bus.***

4. Tengo que irme ahora. Mi marido me está esperando. ***I must go now. My husband is waiting for me.***

5. No es necesario que vayas a correos. Hay un buzón en la esquina. ***You don’t need to go to post office. There is a post box on the corner.***

6. Debes visitar el zoo. Es muy interesante. ***You must visit the zoo. It’s very interesting.***

7. Manolo llegó tarde y tuvimos que esperarlo. ***Manolo was late and we had to wait for him.***

8. No es necesario que vengas mañana, pero el lunes debes estar aquí a las 8. ***You don’t need to come here tomorrow, but on Monday you must be here at eight o’clock.***

# 33 – Should

## 33.1

1. When you play tennis ***you should watch*** the ball.

2. It’s late and you’re very tired. ***You should go*** to bed.

3. ***You should eat*** plenty of fruit and vegetables.

4. If you have time, ***you should visit*** the Science Museum. It’s very interesting.

5. When you visit cold places, ***you should wear*** warm clothes.

6. It’s too far to walk from here to the station. ***You should take*** a taxi.

## 33.2

1. ***She shouldn’t watch TV so much.*** 2. ***He shouldn’t eat so much.***

3. ***She shouldn’t work so*** hard. 4. ***He shouldn’t drive so fast.***

## 33.3

1. You are in a shop. You are trying on a jacket. (Buy?) You ask your friend: ***Do you think I should buy this jacket?***

2.You can’t drive. (Learn?) You ask your friend: Do you think ***I should learn to drive?***

3. You don’t like your job. (Get another job?) You ask your friend: ***Do you think I should get another job?***

4. You are going to have a party. (Invite Gary?) You ask your friend: ***Do you think I should invite Gary?***

## 33.4

1. We have to get up early tomorrow. (Go home now) ***I think we should go home now.***

2. That coat is too big for you. (Buy it) ***I don’t think you should buy it.***

3. You don’t need your car. (Sell it) ***I think you should sell it.***

4. Karen needs a rest. (Have a holiday) ***I think she should have a holiday.***

5. Sarah and Dan are too young. (Get married) ***I don’t think they should get married.***

6. You’re not well this morning. (Go to work) ***I don’t think you should go to work.***

7. James isn’t well today. (Go to the doctor) ***I think he should go to the doctor.***

8. The hotel is too expensive for us. (Stay there) ***I don’t think we should stay there.***

## 33.5

1. I think ***everybody should learn another language.***

2. I think everybody ***should be kind to other people.***

3. I think ***I should change my job.***

4. I don’t think ***it should be wars in the world.***

5. I think I should ***make more programs to sell.***

## 33.6

1. Deberíamos comer más fruta y verduras. ***We should eat more fruit and vegetables.***

2. No deberías trabajar tanto. ***You shouldn’t work so much.***

3. Es tarde. Creo que debería irme a casa. ***It’s late. I think I should go home.***

4. Debo visitar a Juan. Está enfermo. ***I should visit Juan. He is sick.***

5. Creo que los bares no deberían estar abiertos tan tarde. ***I don’t think bars should be open so late.***

6. No deberías conducir tan rápido. ***You shouldn’t drive so fast.***

7. ¿Crees que deberíamos comprar un ordenador nuevo? ***Do you think we should buy a new computer?***

8. Lisa dice que esa película es muy buena. Deberíamos verla. ***Lisa says that movie is very good. We should watch it.***

# 34 I have to

## 34.1

1. My eyes are not very good. I ***have to wear*** glasses.

2. At the end of the course all students ***have to do*** a test.

3. Sarah is studying literature. She ***has to read*** a lot of books.

4. Albert doesn’t understand much English. You ***have to speak*** very slowly to him.

5. Kate is often away from home. She ***has to travel*** a lot in her job.

6 In tennis you ***have to hit*** the ball over the net.

## 34.2

1. We ***had to walk*** home last night. There were no buses.

2. It’s late. I ***have to go*** now. I’ll see you tomorrow.

3. I went to the supermarket after work yesterday. I ***had to buy*** some food.

4. This train doesn’t go all the way to London. You ***have to change*** at Bristol.

5. We did an exam yesterday. We ***had to answer*** six questions out of ten.

## 34.3

1. I have to get up early tomorrow. What time ***do you have to get up***?

2. George had to wait a long time. How long ***did he have to wait***?

3. Lisa has to go somewhere. Where ***does she have to go***?

4. We had to pay a lo of money. How much ***did you have to pay***?

5. I have to do some work. What exactly ***do you have to do***?

## 34.4

1. Why are you going out? You ***don’t have to go out.***

2. Why is Sue waiting? She ***doesn’t have to wait.***

3. Why did you get up early? You ***didn’t have to get up early.***

4. Why is Paul working so hard? He ***doesn’t have to work hard.***

5. Why do you want to leave now? We ***don’t have to leave now.***

## 34.5

1. It’s a fantastic film. You ***must see / have to see*** it.

2. Jessica won’t be at work this afternoon. She ***has to go*** to the doctor.

3. You can’t park your car here for nothing. You ***have to pay.***

4. I didn’t have any money with me last night, so I ***had to borrow*** some.

5. I eat too much chocolate. I really ***must stop / have to stop.***

6. Paul is in a hurry. He ***has to meet*** somebody in five minutes.

7. What’s wrong? You ***must tell / have to tell*** me. I want to help you.

## 34.6

1. (every day) ***I have to ten miles*** every day.

2. (every day) ***I have to do my English homework*** every day.

3. (Yesterday) ***We had to speak in English*** yesterday.

4. (Tomorrow) ***I have to go shopping*** tomorrow.

## 34.7

1. Antonio tiene que levantarse a las 6 mañana. ***Antonio has to get up at six o’clock tomorrow.***

2. Tengo que ir al médico esta tarde. ***I have to go to the doctor this afternoon.***

3. Ayer tuvimos que trabajar hasta las 8. ***We had to work until eight o’clock yesterday.***

4. ¿Tienes que trabajar el sábado que viene? ***Do you have to work next Saturday?***

5. Patricia no tuvo que esperar mucho al autobús. ***Patricia didn’t have to wait so much to the bus.***

6. Vicente no tiene que ir al dentista esta semana. ***Vicente doesn’t have to go to the dentist this week.***

7. ¿Tenemos que leer estos dos libros? ***Do we have to read these two books?***

8. Venecia es maravillosa. Tenéis que ir allí. ***Venice is wonderful. You have to go there.***

9. Después de la fiesta tuvimos que ordenar la casa. ***After the party, we had to clear up the house.***

# 35 – Would you like …? I’d like …

## 35.1

1. ***Would you like a chocolate?***

2. ***Would you like and apple?***

3. ***Would you like some coffee?***

4. ***Would you like some cheese?***

5. ***Would you like a sandwich?***

6. ***Would you like some cake?***

## 35.2

1. You want to go to the cinema tonight. Perhaps Sue will go with you.

You say: ***Would you like to go to the cinema tonight?***

2. You want to play tennis tomorrow. Perhaps Sue will play too.

You say: ***Would you like to play tennis tomorrow?***

3. You have an extra ticket for a concert next week. Perhaps Sue will come.

You say: ***Would you like to come with me to the concert?***

4: It’s raining, and Sue is going out. She doesn’t have an umbrella, but you have one.

You say: ***Would you like to borrow my umbrella?***

## 35.3

1. ***Would you like*** a chocolate? Yes, please.

2. ***Do you like*** bananas? Yes, I love them.

3. ***Would you like*** and ice cream. No, thank you.

4. What ***would you like*** to drink? A glass of water, please.

5. ***Would you like*** to go out for a walk? Not now, perhaps later.

6. ***I like*** tomatoes, but I don’t eat them very often.

7. What time ***would you like*** to have dinner this evening?

8. ***Would you like*** something to eat? No, thanks. I’m not hungry.

9. ***Do you like*** your new job? Yes, I’m enjoying it.

10. I’m tired. ***I’d like*** to go to sleep now.

11. ***I’d like*** a sandwich, please. Sure. What kind of sandwich?

12. What kind of music ***do you like***? All kinds.

## 35.4

1. ¿Quieres un vaso de agua? ***Would you like a glass of water?***

2. Quisiera un té, por favor. ***I’d like a tea, please.***

3. ¿Quieres venir a la playa? ***Would you like to come to the beach?***

4. Me gusta mucho la leche. ***I really like milk.***

5. ¿Quieres salir conmigo el viernes? ***Would you like to go out with me on Friday?***

6. A Robert no le gusta ir a la playa. ***Robert doesn’t like to go to the beach.***

7. ¿Quieres más queso? No, gracias. He comido demasiado. ***Would you like more cheese? No, thanks. I have eaten too much.***

8. ¿Quieres ir a Italia? Si, me gustaría mucho ir. ***Would you like to go to Italy? Yes, I’d like to go so much.***

9. Quisiera pasar una semana en Escocia. ***I’d like to stay a week in Scotland.***

10. ¿Quieres pollo o pescado? Pescado, por favor. ***Would you like chicken or fish? Fish, please.***

# 36 – Do this! Don’t do that! Let’s do this!

## 36.1

1. ***Come*** in!

2. ***Don’t drink*** the water!

3. It’s too expensive ***don’t buy*** it!

4. Ok, are you ready? ***Smile!***

5. ***Don’t sit*** on the cat!

6. Bye! ***Have*** a nice time!

7. ***Don’t forget*** to phone me. Don’t worry. I won’t.

8. I’m going to bed now. Ok. ***Sleep*** well.

9. ***Be*** careful with that vase. ***Don’t drop*** it!

## 36.2

1. Would you like to play tennis? No, ***let’s go for a swim.***

2. Do you want to walk home? No, ***let’s take a taxi.***

3. Shall I put a CD on? No, ***let’s watch TV.***

4. Shall we eat at home? No, ***let’s go to a restaurant.***

5. Would you like to go now. No, ***let’s wait a little.***

## 36.3

1. Shall I wait for you? ***No, don’t wait for me.***

2. Shall we go home now? ***No, let’s not go home yet.***

3. Shall we go out? ***No, let’s not go out.***

4. Do you want me to close the window? ***No, don’t close the window.***

5. Shall I phone you tonight? ***No, don’t phone me tonight.***

6. Do you think we should wait for Andy? ***No, let’s not wait for Andy.***

7. Do you want me to turn on the light? ***No, don’t turn on the light.***

8. Shall we go by bus? ***No, let’s not go by bus.***

## 36.4

1. Siéntate, por favor. ***Sit down, please.***

2. Cierra la puerta y abre la ventana. ***Close the door and open the window.***

3. Que tengas un buen fin de semana! ***Have a nice weekend!***

4. Pásame la sal, por favor. ***Pass me the salt, please.***

5. Tómate un café con nosotros. ***Have some coffee with us.***

6. No te acuestes tarde. ***Don’t go to bed late.***

7. No olvides tu cámara. ***Don’t forget your camera.***

8. No conduzcas tan rápido. ***Don’t drive so fast.***

9. Vamos al cine esta noche! ***Let’s go to the cinema tonight!***

10. Hagamos estos ejercicios. ***Let’s do these exercises.***

11. Vamos a limpiar esta habitación! ***Let’s clean this room!***

12. No compremos estas camisas ahora. Esperemos a las rebajas de verano.

***Let’s not buy these shirts now. Let’s wait for the summer sales.***

# 37 – I used to …

## 37.1

1. This is me a few years ago.

***She used to have long hair.***

2. When I was younger.

He ***used to play*** football.

3. I’m a hairdresser now.

***She used to be*** a taxi driver.

4. We live in London now.

***They used to live*** in the country.

5. This is me 20 years ago. I never wear glasses now.

***He used to wear glasses.***

6. This building ***used to be a hotel***

## 37.2

Do you do any sport? Yes, I swim every day and I play volleyball.

Do you go out much? Yes, most evenings.

Do you play a musical instrument? Yes, the guitar.

Do you like reading? Yes, I read a lot.

Do you travel much? Yes, I go away two or three times a year.

Now, I work very hard in my job, I don’t have any free time.

1. ***She used to swim every day.***

2. ***She used to read a lot.***

3. ***She used to play the guitar.***

4. ***She used to travel a lot.***

5. ***She used to go out a lot.***

6. ***She used to play volleyball.***

## 37.3

1. I ***used to play*** tennis. I stopped playing a few years ago.

2. Do you do any sport? Yes, I ***play*** basketball.

3. Do you have a car. No, I ***used to have*** one, but I sold it.

4. George ***used to be*** a waiter. Now he’s the manager of a hotel.

5. Do you go to work by car? Sometimes, but most days I ***go to work*** by train.

6. When I was a child, I never ***used to eat*** meat, but I eat meat now.

7. Mary loves watching TV. She ***watches*** TV every evening.

8. We ***used to live*** near the airport, but we moved to the city center a few years ago.

9. Normally I start work at 7 o’clock, so I ***get*** up very early.

10. What game ***did you use to play*** when you were a child.

## 37.4

1. Ana solía jugar al tenis, pero ahora juega al golf. ***Anna used to play tennis, but now she plays golf.***

2. Yo solía leer ese periódico. ***I used to read that newspaper.***

3. Mi hermano y Sergio solían salir juntos. ***My brother and Sergio used to go out together.***

4. Solía viajar mucho, pero no viajo mucho ahora. ***I used to travel a lot, but I don’t travel much now.***

5. A Ben no le gustaba el café. ***Ben didn’t use to like coffee.***

6. Había muchos parques en mi barrio. ***There used to be a lot of parks in my neighborhood.***

7. Mi mujer solía caminar al trabajo, pero ahora suele tomar el autobús. ***My wife used to walk to work, but now she usually takes the bus.***

# 38 – There is, there are

## 38.1

1. a castle? No ***There isn’t a castle.***

2. any restaurants? Yes (a lot) ***There are a lot of restaurants.***

3. a hospital? Yes ***There’s a hospital.***

4. a swimming pool? No ***There isn’t a swimming pool.***

5. any cinemas? Yes (two) ***There are two cinemas.***

6. a university? No ***There isn’t a university.***

7. any big hotels? No ***There aren’t big hotels.***

## 38.2

1. ***There are a few restaurants.*** 2. ***There’s a big park.***

3. ***There’re two universities.*** 4. ***There aren’t a lot of theatres.***

5. ***There’s the best English student.*** 6. ***There’re many builders in front of my door.***

## 38.3

1. Kentham isn’t and old town. ***There aren’t*** any old buildings.

2. Look! ***There’s*** a picture of your brother in the newspaper!

3. Excuse me, ***is there*** a bank near here? Yes, at the end of the street.

4. ***There’re*** five people in my family: my parents, my two sisters and me.

5. How many students ***are there*** in the class? Twenty.

6. The road is usually very quiet. ***There isn’t*** much traffic.

7. ***Is there*** a bus from the city centre to the airport? Yes, every 20 minutes.

8. ***Are there*** any problems? No, everything is Ok.

9. ***There is*** nowhere to sit down. ***There aren’t*** any chairs.

## 38.4

1. ***There are seven days in a week.***

2. ***Thera are twenty-six letters in the English alphabet.***

3. ***There are eight planets in the solar system.***

4. ***There are thirty days in September.***

5. ***There are fifteen players in a rugby team.***

6. ***There are fifty states in the USA.***

## 38.5

1. ***There’s*** a train at 10.30. ***Is it*** a fast train?

2. I’m not going to buy this shirt. ***It’s*** too expensive.

3. What’s wrong? ***There’s*** something in my eye.

4. ***There’s*** a red car outside your house. ***Is it*** yours?

5. ***Is there*** anything good on TV tonight? Yes, there’s a programme I want to see at 8.15.

6. What’s that building? ***It’s*** a school.

7. ***Is there*** a restaurant in this hotel? No, I’m afraid not.

## 38.6

1. ¿Hay una toalla en el cuarto de baño? ***Is there a towel in the bathroom?***

2. No hay mucha gente en este museo. ***There aren’t many people in this museum.***

3. ¿Hay muchos trabajadores en esa fábrica? ***Are there many workers in this factory?***

4. ¿Cuántas escuelas hay en esta ciudad? ***How many schools are there in this city?***

5. ¿Hay queso? Si, en la nevera. ***Is there cheese? Yes, in the fridge.***

6. Hay seis estudiantes, pero solo hay un diccionario. ***There are six students, but there is only one dictionary.***

7. ¿Hay una cafetería en esta calle? ***Is there a coffee shop in this street?***

8. ¿Hay sopa? Sí, hay un poco en la cocina, pero está fría. ***Is there a soup? Yes, there is some in the kitchen, but it’s cold.***

# 39 – There was/were there has/have been there will be

## 39.1

1. ***There was a clock*** on the wall near the window.

2. ***There was a carpet*** on the floor.

3. ***There were three pictures*** on the wall near the door.

4. ***There was a small table*** in the middle of the room.

5. ***There were some flowers*** on the table.

6. ***There were some books*** on the shelves.

7. ***There was an armchair*** in the corner near the door.

8. ***There was a sofa*** opposite the armchair.

## 39.2

1. I was hungry, but ***there wasn’t*** anything to eat.

2. Was everything OK yesterday? ***Where there*** any problems?

3. I opened the envelope, but it was empty. ***There was*** nothing in it.

4. We stayed at a very nice hotel. Really? ***Was there*** a swimming pool?

5. Did you buy any banana? No, ***there weren’t*** any in the shop.

6. The wallet was empty. ***There wasn’t*** any money in it.

7. ***Were there*** many people at the meeting? No, very few.

8. We didn’t visit the museum. ***There wasn’t*** enough time.

9. I’m sorry I’m late. ***There was*** a lot of traffic.

10. Twenty years ago ***there weren’t*** many tourists here. Now there a lot.

## 39.3

1. ***There was*** a good film on TV last night.

2. ***There are*** 24 hours in a day.

3. ***There was*** a party at the club last Friday, but I didn’t go.

4. Where can I get something to eat? ***There is*** a café at the end of the street.

5. Why are the police outside the bank? ***There has been*** a robbery.

6. When we arrived at the theatre. ***There was*** a long queue outside.

7. When you arrive tomorrow, ***there will be*** somebody at the station to meet you.

8. Ten years ago ***there were*** 500 children at the school. Now ***there are*** more than a thousand.

9. Last week I went back to the town where I was born. It’s very different now. ***There have been*** a lot of changes.

10. I think everything will be OK. I don’t think ***there will be*** any problems.

## 39.4

1. Había muchos niños en el parque. ***There were many children in the park.***

2. Hubo una tormenta anoche. ***There was a storm last night.***

3. Este verano habrá conciertos en el parque. ***This summer there will be concerts in the park.***

4. Hay tres huevos en la nevera. Ayer había doce. ***There are three eggs in the fridge. There were twelve yesterday.***

5. Ha habido un accidente en el centro hoy. ***There has been an accident in the center today.***

6. ¿Vamos al supermercado hoy? No. Habrá demasiada gente. ***Shall we go to the supermarket today? No. There will be too many people.***

7. No habrá mucha gente en el cine. Hay un partido de fútbol en la televisión. ***There won’t be many people in the cinema. There is a football match on TV.***

# 40 – It

## 40.1

1. ***It’s raining.*** 2. ***It’s cold.*** 3. ***It’s windy.*** 4. ***It’s sunny.*** 5. ***It’s snow.*** 6. ***It’s cloudy***

## 40.2

1. What time ***is it***?

2. We have to go now. ***It’s*** very late.

3. ***Is it*** true that Ben can fly a helicopter?

4. What day ***is it*** today? Tuesday? No. ***It’s*** Wednesday.

5. ***It’s*** ten kilometres from the airport to the city centre.

6. ***Is it*** OK to phone you at your office?

7. Do you want to walk to the hotel? I don’t know. How far ***is it***?

8. ***It’s*** Lisa’s birthday today. She’s 27.

9. I don’t believe it! ***It’s*** impossible.

## 40.3

1. (here / the station) ***How far is it from here to the station?***

2. (the hotel / the beach) ***How far is it from the hotel to the beach?***

3. (New York / Washington) ***How far is it from New York to Washington?***

4. (your house / the airport) ***How far is it from your house to the airport?***

## 40.4

1. The weather isn’t so nice today. ***It***’s cloudy.

2. ***There*** was a strong wind yesterday.

3. ***It***’s hot in this room. Open a window.

4. ***It*** was a nice day yesterday. ***It*** was warm and sunny.

5. ***There*** was a storm last night. Did you hear it?

6. I was afraid because ***it*** was very dark.

7. ***It***’s often cold here, but ***there*** isn’t much rain.

8. ***It***’s a long way from here to the nearest shop.

## 40.5

1. If you go to bed late, ***it’s difficult to get up early*** in the morning.

2. Hello, Jane. ***It’s nice to see you again.*** How are you?

3. ***It’s impossible to make friends.*** There is too much noise.

4. Everybody is nice at work. ***It’s very easy to work here.***

5. I like travelling. ***It’s interesting to visit different places.***

6.Some cities are not safe. ***It’s dangerous to go out alone*** at night.

## 40.6

1. Son las 8. Es hora de ir a trabajar. ***It’s eight o’clock. It’s time to go to work.***

2. ¿Qué día es mañana? Es jueves. ***What day is it tomorrow? It’s Thursday.***

3. En diciembre nevó e hizo frío, pero en enero hizo calor. ***In December it was snowed, and it was cold, but in January it was hot.***

4. Fue difícil encontrar el hotel. Estaba muy lejos del centro. ***It was difficult to find the hotel. It was a long way from the center.***

5. No es muy caro viajar a Londres desde Barcelona. Es más caro viajar a Berlín. ***It isn’t very expensive to travel to London from Barcelona. It’s more expensive to travel to Berlin.***

6. Hace sol y calor. Es agradable estar aquí. ***It’s sunny and warm. It’s nice to be here.***

7. ¿A qué distancia está la playa desde el hotel? No está muy lejos. ***How far is it from the beach to the hotel? It isn’t very far.***

8. ¿Es verdad que no puedes venir a la fiesta? ***Is it true that you can’t come to the party?***

# 41 – I am, I don’t

## 41.1

1. Kate wasn’t hungry, but we ***were.*** 2. I’m not married, but my brother ***is.***

3. Ben can’t help you, but I ***can.*** 4. I haven’t seen the film, but Tom ***has.***

5. Karen won’t be here, but Chris ***will.*** 6. You weren’t late, but I ***was.***

## 41.2

1. My sister can play the piano, but I ***can’t.*** 2. Sam is working today, but I ***am not.***

3. I was working, but my friends ***weren’t.*** 4. Mark has been to China, but I ***haven’t.***

5. I’m ready to go, but Tom ***isn’t.*** 6. I’ve got a key, but Sarah ***hasn’t.***

## 41.3

1. I don’t like hot weather, but Sue ***does.***

2. Sue likes hot weather, but I ***don’t.***

3. My mother wears glasses, but my father ***doesn’t.***

4. You don’t know Paul very well, but I ***do.***

5. I didn’t enjoy the party, but my friends ***did.***

6. I don’t watch TV much, but Peter ***does.***

7. Kate lives in London, but here parents ***don’t.***

8. You had breakfast this morning, but I ***didn’t.***

## 41.4

1. I didn’t ***go out last night, but my friends did.*** 2. I like ***running very much,*** but ***my friends don’t.***

3. I don’t ***eat fast food,*** but ***my friends do.*** 4. I’m ***very healthy, but my father isn’t.***

5. I haven’t ***had any children, but my family has.***

## 41.5

1. Are you tired? I ***was*** earlier, but I’m not now.

2. Steve is happy today, but he ***wasn’t*** yesterday.

3. The bank isn’t open yet, but the shops ***are.***

4. I haven’t got a telescope, but I know somebody who ***has.***

5. I would like to help you, but I’m afraid I ***can’t.***

6. I don’t usually go to work by car, but I ***did*** yesterday.

7. Have you ever been to the United Sates? No, but Sandra ***has***. She went there on holiday last year.

8. Do you and Chris watch TV a lot? I ***do***, but Chris doesn’t.

9. I’ve been invited to Sam’s wedding, but Kate ***hasn’t.***

10. Do you think Sarah will pass her driving test? Yes, I’m sure she ***will***.

11. Are you going out tonight? I ***might.*** I don’t know for sure.

## 41.6

1. Are you American? ***No, I’m not.*** 2.Have you got a car? ***Yes, I have.***

3. Do you feel OK? ***Yes, I do.*** 4. Is it snowing? ***No, it isn’t.***

5. Are you hungry? ***Yes, I am.*** 6. Do you like classical music? ***Yes, I do.***

7. Will you be in Paring tomorrow. ***No, I won’t.*** 8. Have you ever broken your arm? ***Yes, I have.***

9. Did you buy anything yesterday? ***No, I didn’t.*** 10. Were you asleep at 3 a.m.? ***Yes, I was.***

## 41.7

1. Yo sé hablar inglés, pero mis padres no. ***I can speak English, but my parents can’t.***

2. ¿Tienes hambre? Tenía, pero ahora no. ***Are you hungry? I was, but I am not now.***

3. No tengo mucho dinero, pero tu sí. ***I don’t have much money, but you do.***

4. ¿Has visto el museo? No. ***Have you seen the museum? No, I haven’t.***

5. Estaba lloviendo ayer, pero hoy no. ***It was raining yesterday, but it isn’t today.***

6. ¿Vais a estudiar inglés? Yo no, pero mi hermana sí. ***Are you going to study English? I’m not, but my sister is.***

7. ¿Habéis estado en Francia? Carmen sí, pero yo no. ***Have you been to France? Carmen has, but I haven’t.***

8. ¿Crees que Luis vendrá a la fiesta? Quizá. ***Do you think Luis will come to the party? He might.***

9. ¿Hay estudiantes extranjeros en tu escuela? Sí. ***Are there foreign students in your school? Yes, there are.***

10. ¿Irás este verano a Inglaterra? Si puedo, sí. ***Will you go to England this summer? If I can, yes.***

# 42 – Have you? Are you? Don’t you?

## 42.1

1. I speak four languages. ***Do you***? Which ones?

2. I work in a bank. ***Do you?*** I work in a bank too.

3. I didn’t go to work yesterday. ***Didn’t you***? Were you ill?

4. Jane doesn’t like me. ***Doesn’t she***? Why not?

5. You look tired. ***Do I***? I feel fine.

6. Kate phoned me last night. ***Did she***? What did she say?

## 42.2

1. I’ve bought a new car. ***Have you***? What make is it?

2. Tim doesn’t eat meat. ***Doesn’t he***? Does he eat fish?

3. I’ve lost my key. ***Have you***? When did you last have it?

4. Sue can’t drive. ***Can’t she***? She should learn.

5. I was born in Italy. ***Were you?*** I didn’t know that.

6. I didn’t sleep well last night. ***Didn’t you?*** Was the bed uncomfortable?

7. There’s a film on TV tonight. ***Is there?*** Are you going to watch it?

8. I’m not happy. ***Are you?*** Why not?

9. I saw Paula last week. ***Did you***? How is she?

10. Maria works in a factory. ***Does she***? What kind of factory?

11. I won’t be here next week. ***Won’t you***? Where will you be?

12. The clock isn’t working. ***Isn’t it***? It was working yesterday.

## 42.3

1. It’s a beautiful day, ***isn’t it***? Yes, it’s perfect.

2. These flowers are nice, ***aren’t they***? Yes, what are they?

3. Jane was at the party, ***wasn’t she***? Yes, but I didn’t speak to her.

4. You’ve been to Paris, ***haven’t you?*** Yes, many times.

5. You speak German, ***don’t you***? Yes, but not very well.

6. Martin looks tired, ***doesn’t he***? Yes, he works very hard.

7. You’ll help me, ***won’t you***? Yes, of course I will.

## 42.4

1. You haven’t got a car, ***have you***? No, I can’t drive.

2. You aren’t tired, ***are you***? No, I feel time.

3. Lisa is a very nice person, ***isn’t she***? Yes, everybody like her.

4. You can play the piano, ***can’t you***? Yes, but I’m not very good.

5. You don’t know Mike’s sister, ***do you***? No, I’ve never met her.

6. Sarah went to university, ***didn’t she***? Yes, she studied psychology.

7. The film wasn’t very good, ***was it***? No, it was terrible.

8. Anna lives near you, ***doesn’t she***? That’s right. In the same street.

9. You won’t tell anybody what I said, ***will you***? No, of course not.

## 42.5

1. Pareces cansado. ¿De verdad? ***You look tired. Do I?***

2. Julián tuvo un accidente. ¿De verdad? ***Julian had and accident. Did he?***

3. No me gusta conducir. ¿De verdad? ***I don’t like driving. Don’t you?***

4. Roberto y Lucía se han comprado un coche. ¿Sí? ***Roberto and Lucia have bought a car? Have they?***

5. Estuvisteis en Austria, ¿no? ***You were to Austria, weren’t you?***

6. Laura no sale mucho, ¿no? ***Laura doesn’t go out much, does she?***

7. Sabéis nadar bien, ¿verdad? ***You can swim well, can’t you?***

8. Vas a la fiesta mañana, ¿no? ***You are going to the party tomorrow, aren’t you?***

9. Eduardo trabaja en un banco, ¿no? ***Eduardo works in a bank, doesn’t he?***

# 43 – too / either so am I / neither do I

## 43.1

1. I’m happy. I’m happy ***too.***

2. I’m not hungry. I’m not hungry ***either.***

3. I’m going out. I’m going out ***too.***

4. It rained on Saturday. It rained on Sunday ***too.***

5. Rachel can’t drive a car. She can’t ride a bike ***either.***

6. I don’t like shopping. I don’t like shopping ***either.***

7. Emma’s mother is a teacher. Her father is a teacher ***too.***

## 43.2

1. I went to bed late last night. ***So did I.***

2.I’m thirsty. ***So am I.***

3.I’ve just eaten. ***So have I.***

4.I need a holiday. ***So do I.***

5.I’ll be late tomorrow. ***So will I.***

6.I was very tired this morning. ***So was I.***

7. I can’t go to the party. ***Neither can I.***

8.I didn’t phone Alex last night. ***Neither did I.***

9. I haven’t got any money. ***Neither have I.***

10.I’m not going out tomorrow. ***Neither am I.***

11.I don’t know what to do. ***Neither do I.***

## 43.3

1. I’m learning English. ***So am I.***

2. I can ride a bike. ***So can I.***

3. I’m not American. ***Neither am I.***

4. I like cooking. ***So do I.***

5. I don’t like cold weather. ***I do.***

6.I slept well last night. ***So did I.***

7.I’ve never run a marathon. ***I have.***

8.I don’t use my phone much. ***Neither do I.***

9. I’m going out tomorrow evening. ***I’m not.***

10. I haven’t been to Scotland. ***Neither have I.***

11.I didn’t watch TV last night. ***I did.***

12.I go to the cinema a lot. ***I don’t.***

## 43.4

1. Rosa no sabe cocinar. Ni yo tampoco. ***Rosa can’t cook. Neither can I.***

2. He visto esa película. Y nosotros también. ***I’ve seen that film. So have we.***

3. No tenemos mucho tiempo. Nosotros tampoco. ***We don’t have much time. Neither have we.***

4. Estoy cansado. Yo también. ***I’m tired. So am I.***

5. Brian no ve la televisión. Tampoco va al cine. ***Brian doesn’t watch tv. He doesn’t go to the cinema either.***

6. Rob vive en Manchester. Sarah vive allí también. ***Rob lives in Manchester. Sarah lives there too.***

7. No trabajo mañana. Susana tampoco. ***I’m not working tomorrow. Neither is Susana.***

8. Me gusta la música clásica. A mí también. ***I like classical music. So do I.***

9. Nunca vamos al teatro. Nosotros tampoco. ***We never go to the theater. Neither do we.***

10. Soy de Valencia. ¡Oh! Yo también. ***I’m from Valencia. Oh! So am I.***

# 44 – isn’t, haven’t, don’t

## 44.1

1. He’s gone away. ***He hasn’t gone away.*** 2. They’re married. ***They aren’t married.***

3. I’ve had dinner. ***I haven’t had dinner.*** 4. It’s cold today. ***It isn’t cold today.***

5. We’ll be late. ***We won’t be late.*** 6. You should go. ***You shouldn’t go.***

## 44.2

1. She saw me. ***She didn’t see me.*** 2.I like cheese. ***I don’t like cheese.***

3. They understood. ***They didn’t understand.*** 4. He lives here. ***He doesn’t live here.***

5. Go away! ***Don’t go away.*** 6. I did the shopping. ***I didn’t do the shopping.***

## 44.3

1. She can swim. ***She can’t swim.*** 2.They’ve arrived. ***They haven’t arrived.***

3. I went to the bank. ***I didn’t go to the bank.*** 4. He speaks German. ***He doesn’t speak German.***

5. We were angry. ***We weren’t angry.*** 6. He’ll be pleased. ***He won’t be pleased.***

7. Call me tonight. ***Don’t call me tonight.*** 8. It rained yesterday. ***It didn’t rain yesterday.***

9. I could hear them. ***I couldn’t hear them.*** 10. I believe you. ***I don’t believe you.***

## 44.5

1. They aren’t rich. They ***haven’t*** got much money.

2. Would you like something to eat? No, thank you. I***’m not*** hungry.

3. I ***don’t*** find my glasses. Have you seen them?

4. Steve ***doesn’t*** go to the cinema much. He prefers to watch DVDs at home.

5. We can walk to the station from here. It ***isn’t*** very far.

6. Where’s Jane? I ***don’t*** know. I ***haven’t*** seen her today.

7. Be careful! ***Don’t*** fall!

8. We went to a restaurant last night. I ***didn’t*** like the food very much.

9. I’ve been to Japan may times, but I ***haven’t*** been to Korea.

10. Julia ***won’t*** be here tomorrow. She’s going away.

11. Who broke than window? Not me. I ***didn’t*** do it.

12. We didn’t see what happened. We ***weren’t*** looking at the time.

13. Lisa bought a new coat a few days ago, but she ***hasn’t*** worn it yet.

14. You ***mustn’t*** drive so fast. It’s dangerous.

## 44.5

1. Are you married? No. ***He isn’t married.***

2. Do you live in London? Yes. ***He lives in London.***

3. Were you born In London? No. ***He wasn’t born in London.***

4. Do you like London? No. ***He doesn’t like London.***

5. Would you like to live in the country? Yes. ***He would like to live in the country.***

6. Can you drive? Yes. ***He can drive.***

7. Have you got a car? No. ***He haven’t got a car.***

8. Do you read newspapers? No. ***He doesn’t read newspaper.***

9. Are you interested in politics? No. ***He isn’t interested in politics.***

10. Do you watch TV most evenings? Yes. ***He watches TV most evenings.***

11. Did you watch TV last night? No. ***He didn’t watch TV last night.***

12. Did you go out last night? Yes. ***He went out last night.***

## 44.6

1. Bruce no está cansado. No trabajo ayer. ***Bruce isn’t tired. He didn’t work yesterday.***

2. No era muy tarde, pero no había autobuses. ***It wasn’t late, but there weren’t buses.***

3. No tendremos tiempo para visitar a tu hermana. ***We won’t have time to visit your sister.***

4. No me gusta la playa porque no sé nadar. ***I don’t like the beach because I can’t swim.***

5. ¡No te sientes ahí! Ese asiento no es el tuyo. ***Don’t sit there! That seat isn’t yours.***

6. No deberías acostarte tan tarde. ***You shouldn’t go to bed so late.***

7. No he hecho mis deberes hoy. ***I haven’t done my homework today.***

8. No me gustaría ser profesor. ***I wouldn’t be a professor.***

9. No hables tan fuerte. No puedo oír la televisión. ***Don’t speak so hard. I can’t hear the TV.***

10. Lisa no hace la compra en el supermercado. ***Lisa doesn’t shop in the supermarket.***

11. No me levanté pronto ayer porque no tenía que trabajar. ***I didn’t get up early yesterday because I didn’t have to work.***

# 45 – is it … ? have you … ? do they … ?

## 45.1

1. I can swim. ***Can you swim?***

2.I work hard. ***Does Jack work hard?***

3. I was late this morning. ***Were you late this morning?***

4.I’ve got a key. ***Has Kate got a key?***

5.I’ll be here tomorrow. ***Will you be here tomorrow?***

6.I’m going out this evening. ***Is Paul going out this evening?***

7. I like my job. ***Do you like your job?***

8. I live near here. ***Does Nicola live near here?***

9. I enjoyed the film. ***Did you enjoy the film?***

10. I had a good holiday. ***Did you have a good holiday?***

## 45.2

1. ***Have you got a car?*** Yes, I have.

2. ***Do you use*** it ***a lot?*** Yes, nearly every day.

3. ***Did you use it yesterday?*** Yes, to go to work.

4. ***Do you enjoy driving?*** Not very much.

5. ***Are you a good driver?*** I think I am.

6. ***Have you ever had an accident?*** No, never.

## 45.3

1. Where has David gone?

2. Is Rachel working today?

3. What are the children doing?

4. How is cheese made?

5. Is your sister coming to the party?

6. Why don’t you tell the truth?

7. Have your guests arrived yet?

8. What time does your train leave?

9. Why didn’t Emily go to work?

10. Was your car damaged in the accident?

## 45.4

1. I want to go out. Where ***do you want to go?***

2. Date and Paul aren’t going to the party. Why ***aren’t they going?***

3. I’m reading. What ***are you reading?***

4. Sue went to bed early. What time ***did she go to bed?***

5. My parents are going on holiday. When ***are they going?***

6. I saw Tom a few days ago. Where ***did you see him?***

7. I can’t come to the party. Why ***can’t you come to the party?***

8. Tina has gone away. Where ***has she gone?***

9. I need some money. How much ***money do you need?***

10. Angela doesn’t like me. Why ***doesn’t she like you?***

11. It rains sometimes. How often ***does it rain?***

12. I did the shopping. When ***did you do it?***

## 45.5

1. ¿A qué hora abren las tiendas? ***What time do the shops open?***

2. ¿Tienes un bolígrafo? ***Have you got a pen?***

3. ¿Dónde han ido los niños? ***Where have the children gone?***

4. ¿Estará en casa tu hermana mañana? ***Will your sister be at home tomorrow?***

5. ¿Cuándo llamó David? ***When did David phone?***

6. ¿Estás escuchando la radio? ***Are you listening to the radio?***

7. Hace un buen día. ¿Por qué no vamos a dar un paseo? ***It’s a nice day. Why don’t we go for a walk?***

8. ¿Qué hace tu hermano? ¿Es medico? ***What does your brother do? Is he a doctor?***

9. ¿Qué haces aquí? ¿Por qué no estás en tu oficina? ***What are you doing here? Why aren’t you in your office?***

# 46 – Who saw you? Who did you see?

## 46.1

1. Somebody broke the window. ***Who broke the window?***

2.Something fell off the shelf. ***What fell off the shelf?***

3. Somebody wants to see you. ***Who wants to see me?***

4. Somebody took my umbrella. ***Who took your umbrella?***

5. Something made me ill. ***What made you ill?***

6. Somebody is coming. ***Who is coming?***

## 46.2

1. I bought something. ***What did you buy?***

2. Somebody lives in this house. ***Who lives in this house?***

3. I phoned somebody. ***Who did you phone?***

4. Something happened last night. ***What happened last night?***

5. Somebody knows the answer. ***Who knows the answer?***

6. Somebody did the washing-up. ***Who did the washing-up?***

7. Jane did something. ***What did Jane do?***

8. Something woke me up. ***What woke you up?***

9. Somebody saw the accident. ***Who saws the accident?***

10. I saw somebody. ***Who did you see?***

11. Somebody has got my pen. ***Who has got your pen?***

12. This word means something. ***What does this word mean?***

## 46.3

1. I lost XXXXX yesterday, but fortunately XXXX found it and gave it back to me. ***What did you lose? Who found it?***

2.XXXX phoned me last night. She wanted XXXX. ***Who phoned you? What did she want?***

3.I needed some advice, so I asked XXXX. He said XXXX. ***Who did you ask? What did he say?***

4. I hear that XXXX got married last week. XXXX told me. ***Who got married? Who told you?***

5.I met XXXX on my way home this evening. She told me XXX. ***Who did you meet? What did she tell you?***

6.Steve and I played tennis yesterday. XXX won. After the game we XXXX. ***Who won? What did you do?***

7. It was my birthday last week and I had some presents. XXXX gave me a book and Catherine gave me XXXX. ***Who gave you a book? What did Catherine give you?***

## 46.4

1. ¿Qué estáis leyendo? ***What are you reading?***

2. ¿A quién viste en la fiesta? ***Who did you see at the party?***

3. ¿Qué hiciste el domingo? ***What did you do on Sunday?***

4. ¿Quién sabe hablar italiano? ***Who can speak Italian?***

5. ¿Qué dijo la profesora? ***What did the teacher say?***

6. ¿A quién visitaste ayer? ***Who did you visit yesterday?***

7. ¿Quién te dio ese libro? ***Who gave you that book?***

8. ¿Qué pasó el viernes? ¿Perdiste el autobús? ***What happened on Friday? Did you miss the bus?***

9. ¿Quién nos envió esta postal? ***Who sent us this postcard?***

10. ¿Quién quiere hablar conmigo? ***Who wants to speak with me?***

# 47 – Who is she talking to? What is it like?

## 47.1

1. The letter is from XXXX. ***Who is the letter from?***

2. I’m looking for a XXXX. ***What are you looking for?***

3.I went to the cinema with XXXX. ***Who did you go to the cinema with?***

4.The film was about XXXX. ***What was the film about?***

5. I gave the money to XXXX. ***Who did you give the money to?***

6. The book was written by XXXX. ***Who was the book written by?***

## 47.2

1. ***Who is she talking to?***

2.What ***are*** they ***looking at?***

3. Which restaurant ***is he going to?***

4. What ***are they talking about?***

5. What ***is she listening to?***

6. Which bus ***are they waiting for?***

## 47.3

1. Tom’s father is in hospital. ***Which hospital is he in?***

2. We stayed at a hotel. ***Which hotel did*** you ***stay at?***

3. Jack plays for a football team. ***Which football team does Jack play for?***

4. I went to school in this town. ***Which school did you go to?***

## 47.4

1. ***What are the roads like?***

2. ***What is the food like?***

3. ***What are the people like?***

4. ***What is the weather like?***

## 47.5

1. Your friend has just come back from holiday. Ask about the weather. ***What was the weather like?***

2.Your friend has just come back from the cinema. Ask about the film. ***What was the film like?***

3. Your friend has just finished an English course. Ask about the lessons. ***What were the lessons like?***

4. Your friend has just come back from holiday. Ask about the hotel. ***What was the hotel like?***

## 47.6

1. ¿De qué estáis hablando? ***What are you talking about?***

2. ¿Con quién fuiste a Barcelona? ***Who did you go to Barcelona with?***

3. ¿De dónde es este queso? ***Where is this cheese from?***

4. ¿A quién estamos esperando? ***Who are we waiting for?***

5. ¿Cómo es Jenny? Es muy simpática. ***What is Jenny like? She’s very nice.***

6. ¿Cómo está tu marido? Muy bien gracias. ***How is your husband? Very well, thank you.***

7. ¿Para quién son estas cartas? ***Who are these letters for?***

8. ¿Qué tiempo hace esta mañana? ***What is the weather like this morning?***

# 48 – Who is she talking to? What is it like?

## 48.1

1. I’ve got new TV. ***What make is it?***

2. I want a job. ***What kind of job do you want?***

3.I bought a new sweater. ***What color is it?***

4.I got up early this morning. ***What time did you get up?***

5.I like music. ***What type of music do you like?***

6.I want to buy a car. ***What kind of car do you want?***

## 48.2

1. ***Which way*** shall we go?

2. ***Which coat*** is yours?

3. ***Which film*** do you want to see?

4. ***Which bus*** goes to the center?

## 48.3

1. ***What*** is that man’s name?

2. ***Which*** way shall we go? Left, or right?

3. You can have tea or coffee. ***Which*** do you prefer?

4. ***What*** day is it today? Friday.

5. This is a nice office. ***Which*** desk is yours?

6. ***What*** is your favorite sports?

7. ***Which*** is more expensive, meat or fish?

8. ***Who*** is older, Liz or Steve?

9. ***What*** kind of camera do you have? I have three cameras. ***Which*** camera do you use most?

10. ***What*** nationality are you?

## 48.4

1. ***How high*** is Mount Everest? Nearly 9000 metres.

2. ***How far*** is it to the station? It’s about two kilometres from here.

3. ***How old*** is Helen? She’s 26.

4. ***How often*** do the buses run? Every ten minutes.

5. ***How deep*** is the water in the pool? Two metres.

6. ***How long*** have you lived here? Nearly three years.

## 48.5

1. Are you 1 metre 70? 1.75? 1.80? ***How tall are you?***

2.Is this book one kilogram? Two? Three? ***How heavy is this book?***

3. Are you 20 years old? 22? 25? ***How old are you?***

4. Did you spend €20? €22? €25? ***How much did you spend?***

5. Do you watch TV every day? Once a week? Never? ***How often do you watch TV?***

6. Is it 1000 miles from Paris to Moscow? 1500? 2000? ***How far is it from Paris to Moscow?***

## 48.6

1. ¿De qué marca es tu reloj? ***What make is your watch?***

2. ¿Qué ciudad prefieres, Londres o París? ***Which city do you prefer, London or Paris?***

3. ¿De qué color es tu coche? ***What color is your car?***

4. ¿Qué país es más grande, México o Perú? ***Which country is bigger, Mexico or Peru?***

5. ¿Qué tipo de literatura prefiere? ***What kind of literature do you prefer?***

6. ¿Con qué frecuencia vas al dentista? ***How often do you go to the dentist?***

7. ¿Cuál es tu restaurante favorito? ***Which is your favorite restaurant?***

8. ¿A qué distancia está el mar? ***How far is the sea?***

# 49 – How long does it take … ?

## 49.1

1. ***How long does it take by plane from London to Amsterdam?***

2. ***How long does it take by car from Milan to Rome?***

3. ***How long does it take by train from Paris to Geneva?***

4. ***How long does it take by bus from the city center to the airport?***

## 49.2

1. ***It takes two hours to fly from Madrid to London.***

2. ***It takes twenty-five hours to fly from Pamplona to New York.***

3. ***It takes ten years to study to be a doctor in Spain.***

4. ***It takes one minute to walk from my home to the nearest shop.***

5. ***It takes an hour to get from my home to the nearest airport.***

## 49.3

1. (Jane found a job) ***How long did it take her to find a job?***

2. (I walked to the station) ***How long did it take you to walk to the station?***

3. (Tom painted the bathroom) ***How long did it take him to paint the bathroom?***

4. (I learnt to ski) ***How long did it take you to learn to ski?***

5. (They repaired the car) ***How long did it take them to repair the car?***

## 49.4

1. I read a book last week. I started reading it on Monday. I finished it three days later. ***It took me three days to read the book.***

2. We walked home last night. We left at 10 o’clock and we arrived home at 10.20. ***It took us twenty minutes to walk home.***

3. I learnt to drive last year. I had my first driving lesson in January. I passed my driving test six months later. ***It took me six months to learn to drive.***

4. Mark drove to London yesterday. He left home at 7 o’clock and got to London at 10. ***It took him three hours to drive to London.***

5. Lisa began looking for a job a long time ago. She got a job last week. ***It took her a long time to find a job.***

6. ***It took me five months to be English Paula’s best student.***

## 49.5

1. ¿Cuánto se tarda en coche de Madrid a Valencia? ***How long does it take by car from Madrid to Valencia?***

2. Se tarda noventa minutos en tren de Valencia a Madrid. ***It takes ninety minutes by train from Valencia to Madrid.***

3. ¿Cuánto tiempo tardas en llegar al trabajo? ***How long does it take you to get to work?***

4. ¿Cuánto tardarán en venir desde el aeropuerto? ***How long will it take them to get here from the airport?***

5. Ann tardó cinco minutos en vestirse. ***It took Ann five minutes to get dressed.***

6. No se tarda mucho en aprender a esquiar. ***It doesn’t take long to learn to ski.***

7. No tardaré mucho en leer el periódico. ***It won’t take me long to read the newspaper.***

8. ¿Tardarás mucho en llegar a casa? ***Will it take you long to get home?***

# XX – Supplementary exercises

## XX.1 – am/is/are

1. ***The windows are open.*** 2. ***Lisa isn’t happy.*** 3. ***Kate is a doctor.***

4. ***The children are asleep.*** 5. ***Gary isn’t hungry.*** 6. ***The books aren’t on the table.***

7. ***The hotel is near the station.*** 8. ***The bus isn’t full.***

## XX.2 – am/is/are

1. Are you hungry? No, but ***I’m*** thirsty.

2. ***How are*** your parents? They’re fine.

3. Is Anna at home? No, ***she’s*** at work.

4. ***Where are*** my keys? On your desk.

5. Where is Paul from? ***Is he*** American or British?

6. ***It’s*** very hot today. The temperature is 38 degrees.

7. Are you a teacher? No, ***I’m*** a student.

8. ***What color is*** your umbrella? Green.

9. Where’s your car? ***Is it*** in the car park?

10. ***Are you*** tired? No, I’m fine.

11. These shoes are nice. How ***much are they***? Sixty pounds.

## XX.3 – Present continuous (I’m working / are you working?)

1. Where are your parents? ***They are watching TV.*** (they / watch / TV)

2. Paula is going out. ***Where’s she going?*** (where / she / go?)

3. Where’s David? ***He’s having a shower.*** (he / have / a shower)

4. ***Are the children playing***? No, they’re asleep. (the children / play?)

5. ***Is it raining?*** No, not at the moment. (it / rain?)

6. Where are Sue and Steve? ***They’re coming now.*** (they / come / now)

7. ***Why are you standing here***? ***I’m waiting for somebody.*** (why / you / stand /here?) (I / wait / for somebody)